

**Table 1
National Health Expenditures; Aggregate and Per Capita Amounts, Annual Percent Change and Percent Distribution: Selected Calendar Years 1960-2012**

Item	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
	Amount in Billions																
National Health Expenditures	\$27.4	\$74.9	\$255.8	\$724.3	\$1,377.2	\$1,493.4	\$1,638.0	\$1,778.0	\$1,905.7	\$2,035.4	\$2,166.7	\$2,302.9	\$2,411.7	\$2,504.2	\$2,599.0	\$2,692.8	\$2,793.4
Health Consumption Expenditures	24.8	67.1	235.7	675.6	1,289.6	1,402.1	1,535.9	1,668.0	1,788.3	1,908.9	2,035.6	2,158.7	2,257.3	2,358.0	2,449.6	2,534.9	2,633.4
Personal Health Care	23.4	63.1	217.2	616.8	1,165.4	1,265.3	1,371.9	1,482.1	1,592.3	1,701.0	1,809.2	1,921.0	2,017.1	2,117.4	2,192.9	2,271.2	2,360.4
Government Administration and Net Cost of Health Insurance	1.1	2.6	12.0	38.8	81.2	90.0	111.9	131.8	140.9	150.8	165.5	171.8	168.6	166.5	181.4	190.4	197.9
Government Public Health Activities	0.4	1.4	6.4	20.0	43.0	46.8	52.0	54.1	55.1	57.2	60.9	65.9	71.5	74.1	75.3	73.3	75.0
Investment	2.6	7.8	20.1	48.7	87.5	91.3	102.0	110.0	117.4	126.4	131.1	144.2	154.4	146.2	149.4	157.8	160.0
	Millions																
U.S. Population ¹	186	210	230	254	282	285	288	290	293	295	298	301	304	307	309	311	313
	Amount in Billions																
Gross Domestic Product ²	\$543	\$1,076	\$2,863	\$5,980	\$10,290	\$10,625	\$10,980	\$11,512	\$12,277	\$13,095	\$13,858	\$14,480	\$14,720	\$14,418	\$14,958	\$15,534	\$16,245
	Per Capita Amount																
National Health Expenditures	\$147	\$356	\$1,110	\$2,855	\$4,878	\$5,238	\$5,693	\$6,128	\$6,508	\$6,889	\$7,264	\$7,649	\$7,936	\$8,170	\$8,411	\$8,658	\$8,915
Health Consumption Expenditures	133	319	1,023	2,663	4,568	4,918	5,338	5,749	6,107	6,461	6,824	7,170	7,428	7,693	7,928	8,150	8,404
Personal Health Care	125	300	943	2,431	4,128	4,438	4,768	5,108	5,438	5,757	6,065	6,380	6,637	6,908	7,097	7,303	7,533
Government Administration and Net Cost of Health Insurance	6	12	52	153	288	316	389	454	481	510	555	571	555	543	587	612	632
Government Public Health Activities	2	6	28	79	152	164	181	186	188	194	204	219	235	242	244	236	239
Investment	14	37	87	192	310	320	355	379	401	428	440	479	508	477	483	507	511
	Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown																
National Health Expenditures		10.6%	13.1%	11.0%	6.6%	8.4%	9.7%	8.6%	7.2%	6.8%	6.5%	6.3%	4.7%	3.8%	3.8%	3.6%	3.7%
Health Consumption Expenditures		10.5	13.4	11.1	6.7	8.7	9.5	8.6	7.2	6.7	6.6	6.1	4.6	4.5	3.9	3.5	3.9
Personal Health Care		10.4	13.2	11.0	6.6	8.6	8.4	8.0	7.4	6.8	6.4	6.2	5.0	5.0	3.6	3.6	3.9
Government Administration and Net Cost of Health Insurance		9.4	16.4	12.4	7.7	10.8	24.4	17.7	7.0	7.0	9.8	3.8	-1.9	-1.3	9.0	5.0	4.0
Government Public Health Activities		13.8	16.9	12.0	8.0	8.7	11.2	4.0	1.9	3.8	6.4	8.3	8.5	3.6	1.6	-2.6	2.3
Investment		11.7	10.0	9.2	6.0	4.3	11.8	7.8	6.7	7.7	3.7	9.9	7.1	-5.3	2.2	5.7	1.4
U.S. Population ¹		1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
Gross Domestic Product ²		7.1	10.3	7.6	5.6	3.3	3.3	4.8	6.6	6.7	5.8	4.5	1.7	-2.1	3.7	3.8	4.6
	Percent Distribution																
National Health Expenditures	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Health Consumption Expenditures	90.6	89.6	92.1	93.3	93.6	93.9	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.9	93.7	93.6	94.2	94.3	94.1	94.3
Personal Health Care	85.4	84.3	84.9	85.2	84.6	84.7	83.8	83.4	83.6	83.6	83.5	83.4	83.6	84.6	84.4	84.3	84.5
Government Administration and Net Cost of Health Insurance	3.9	3.5	4.7	5.4	5.9	6.0	6.8	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.6	7.0	7.1	7.1
Government Public Health Activities	1.4	1.8	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7
Investment	9.4	10.4	7.9	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.4	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.7
	Percent																
National Health Expenditures as a Percent of Gross Domestic Product	5.0%	7.0%	8.9%	12.1%	13.4%	14.1%	14.9%	15.4%	15.5%	15.5%	15.6%	15.9%	16.4%	17.4%	17.4%	17.3%	17.2%

¹Census resident-based population less armed forces overseas and population of outlying areas. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

²U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals because of rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis; and U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 2
National Health Expenditures; Aggregate and Per Capita Amounts, Annual Percent Change and Percent Distribution, by Type of Expenditure: Selected Calendar Years 1960-2012

Type of Expenditure	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
	Amount in Billions																
National Health Expenditures	\$27.4	\$74.9	\$255.8	\$724.3	\$1,377.2	\$1,493.4	\$1,638.0	\$1,778.0	\$1,905.7	\$2,035.4	\$2,166.7	\$2,302.9	\$2,411.7	\$2,504.2	\$2,599.0	\$2,692.8	\$2,793.4
Health Consumption Expenditures	24.8	67.1	235.7	675.6	1,289.6	1,402.1	1,535.9	1,668.0	1,788.3	1,908.9	2,035.6	2,158.7	2,257.3	2,358.0	2,449.6	2,534.9	2,633.4
Personal Health Care	23.4	63.1	217.2	616.8	1,165.4	1,265.3	1,371.9	1,482.1	1,592.3	1,701.0	1,809.2	1,921.0	2,017.1	2,117.4	2,192.9	2,271.2	2,360.4
Hospital Care	9.0	27.2	100.5	250.4	415.5	449.4	486.5	526.2	566.0	609.4	651.9	692.5	729.0	776.8	812.6	840.8	882.3
Professional Services	8.0	19.8	64.6	208.1	390.2	424.1	458.2	491.0	525.6	556.9	585.2	618.6	652.8	672.4	694.2	720.9	752.3
Physician and Clinical Services	5.6	14.3	47.7	158.9	290.9	315.7	340.9	368.0	393.3	417.2	438.8	461.8	486.5	503.2	519.0	540.1	565.0
Other Professional Services	0.4	0.7	3.5	17.4	37.0	40.6	43.7	46.7	50.3	52.7	55.0	59.5	64.0	66.8	69.8	73.1	76.4
Dental Services	2.0	4.7	13.4	31.7	62.3	67.8	73.7	76.3	82.1	87.0	91.4	97.3	102.4	102.5	105.4	107.7	110.9
Other Health, Residential, and Personal Care ¹	0.5	1.3	8.5	24.3	64.5	70.6	77.6	83.6	90.6	96.5	101.7	107.7	113.5	122.5	128.1	132.3	138.2
Home Health Care ²	0.1	0.2	2.4	12.6	32.4	34.4	36.6	39.8	43.8	48.7	52.6	57.8	62.3	67.2	71.2	74.0	77.8
Nursing Care Facilities and Continuing Care Retirement Communities ³	0.8	4.0	15.3	44.9	85.1	90.8	94.5	100.3	105.8	112.5	117.3	126.4	132.6	138.5	143.0	149.2	151.5
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products	5.0	10.6	25.9	76.5	177.6	196.1	218.6	241.2	260.5	277.0	300.5	318.0	326.9	339.9	343.9	354.0	358.3
Prescription Drugs	2.7	5.5	12.0	40.3	120.9	138.7	158.2	177.0	193.0	205.3	224.5	235.9	242.6	254.5	255.7	262.2	263.3
Durable Medical Equipment	0.7	1.7	4.1	13.8	25.2	25.1	27.1	28.0	29.5	30.9	32.3	34.3	34.9	35.0	37.0	39.1	41.3
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	1.6	3.3	9.8	22.4	31.6	32.2	33.3	36.2	38.1	40.8	43.7	47.8	49.5	50.3	51.2	52.8	53.7
Government Administration ⁴	0.1	0.7	2.8	7.2	17.1	19.1	22.1	24.5	26.4	28.3	28.8	29.3	29.4	29.8	30.5	32.8	33.6
Net Cost of Health Insurance ⁵	1.0	1.9	9.3	31.6	64.1	70.9	89.9	107.3	114.6	122.5	136.7	142.6	139.2	136.7	150.9	157.6	164.3
Government Public Health Activities	0.4	1.4	6.4	20.0	43.0	46.8	52.0	54.1	55.1	57.2	60.9	65.9	71.5	74.1	75.3	73.3	75.0
Investment	2.6	7.8	20.1	48.7	87.5	91.3	102.0	110.0	117.4	126.4	131.1	144.2	154.4	146.2	149.4	157.8	160.0
Research ⁶	0.7	2.0	5.4	12.7	25.5	28.5	32.0	34.9	38.5	40.3	41.5	42.4	44.0	45.4	49.1	49.7	48.1
Structures and Equipment	1.9	5.8	14.7	36.0	62.1	62.8	70.0	75.1	78.9	86.1	89.7	101.7	110.4	100.9	100.3	108.2	111.9
	Per Capita Amount																
National Health Expenditures	\$147	\$356	\$1,110	\$2,855	\$4,878	\$5,238	\$5,693	\$6,128	\$6,508	\$6,889	\$7,264	\$7,649	\$7,936	\$8,170	\$8,411	\$8,658	\$8,915
Health Consumption Expenditures	133	319	1,023	2,663	4,568	4,918	5,338	5,749	6,107	6,461	6,824	7,170	7,428	7,693	7,928	8,150	8,404
Personal Health Care	125	300	943	2,431	4,128	4,438	4,768	5,108	5,438	5,757	6,065	6,380	6,637	6,908	7,097	7,303	7,533
Hospital Care	48	129	436	987	1,472	1,576	1,691	1,813	1,933	2,062	2,185	2,300	2,399	2,534	2,630	2,703	2,816
Professional Services	43	94	280	820	1,382	1,488	1,593	1,692	1,795	1,885	1,962	2,055	2,148	2,194	2,247	2,318	2,401
Physician and Clinical Services	30	68	207	626	1,030	1,107	1,185	1,268	1,343	1,412	1,471	1,534	1,601	1,642	1,680	1,737	1,803
Other Professional Services	2	3	15	69	131	142	152	161	172	178	184	198	211	218	226	235	244
Dental Services	11	22	58	125	221	238	256	263	280	295	307	323	337	334	341	346	354
Other Health, Residential, and Personal Care ¹	2	6	37	96	229	247	270	288	309	327	341	358	374	400	415	425	441
Home Health Care ²	0	1	10	50	115	121	127	137	150	165	176	192	205	219	230	238	248
Nursing Care Facilities and Continuing Care Retirement Communities ³	4	19	66	177	302	318	328	346	361	381	393	420	436	452	463	480	484
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products	27	50	112	302	629	688	760	831	890	937	1,008	1,056	1,076	1,109	1,113	1,138	1,143
Prescription Drugs	14	26	52	159	428	486	550	610	659	695	753	784	798	830	827	843	840
Durable Medical Equipment	4	8	18	54	89	88	94	97	101	104	108	114	115	114	120	126	132
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	9	16	43	88	112	113	116	125	130	138	147	159	163	164	166	170	172
Government Administration ⁴	0	4	12	28	61	67	77	84	90	96	96	97	97	97	99	105	107
Net Cost of Health Insurance ⁵	5	9	40	125	227	249	312	370	391	415	458	473	458	446	488	507	524
Government Public Health Activities	2	6	28	79	152	164	181	186	188	194	204	219	235	242	244	236	239
Investment	14	37	87	192	310	320	355	379	401	428	440	479	508	477	483	507	511
Research ⁶	4	9	24	50	90	100	111	120	132	136	139	141	145	148	159	160	154
Structures and Equipment	10	28	64	142	220	220	243	259	269	291	301	338	363	329	325	348	357

Table 2 - Continued

National Health Expenditures; Aggregate and Per Capita Amounts, Annual Percent Change and Percent Distribution, by Type of Expenditure: Selected Calendar Years 1960-2012

Type of Expenditure	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
	Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown																
National Health Expenditures		10.6%	13.1%	11.0%	6.6%	8.4%	9.7%	8.6%	7.2%	6.8%	6.5%	6.3%	4.7%	3.8%	3.8%	3.6%	3.7%
Health Consumption Expenditures		10.5	13.4	11.1	6.7	8.7	9.5	8.6	7.2	6.7	6.6	6.1	4.6	4.5	3.9	3.5	3.9
Personal Health Care		10.4	13.2	11.0	6.6	8.6	8.4	8.0	7.4	6.8	6.4	6.2	5.0	5.0	3.6	3.6	3.9
Hospital Care		11.7	14.0	9.6	5.2	8.1	8.3	8.2	7.6	7.7	7.0	6.2	5.3	6.6	4.6	3.5	4.9
Professional Services		9.5	12.6	12.4	6.5	8.7	8.0	7.2	7.0	6.0	5.1	5.7	5.5	3.0	3.2	3.8	4.4
Physician and Clinical Services		9.8	12.8	12.8	6.2	8.5	8.0	8.0	6.9	6.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	3.4	3.1	4.1	4.6
Other Professional Services		6.3	17.0	17.5	7.8	9.7	7.5	7.0	7.6	4.8	4.3	8.2	7.6	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5
Dental Services		9.0	11.0	9.0	7.0	8.9	8.6	3.5	7.6	6.0	5.1	6.4	5.2	0.1	2.8	2.2	3.0
Other Health, Residential, and Personal Care ¹		11.4	20.4	11.1	10.2	9.3	9.9	7.8	8.3	6.5	5.3	5.9	5.4	7.9	4.6	3.3	4.5
Home Health Care ²		14.5	26.9	18.1	9.9	6.2	6.4	8.7	10.1	11.2	8.0	9.9	7.8	8.0	5.8	4.1	5.1
Nursing Care Facilities and Continuing Care Retirement Communities ³		17.4	14.2	11.4	6.6	6.7	4.1	6.2	5.4	6.3	4.3	7.8	4.9	4.5	3.2	4.3	1.6
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products		7.7	9.4	11.4	8.8	10.4	11.5	10.4	8.0	6.3	8.5	5.8	2.8	4.0	1.2	3.0	1.2
Prescription Drugs		7.5	8.2	12.8	11.6	14.7	14.0	11.9	9.0	6.4	9.3	5.1	2.8	4.9	0.4	2.5	0.4
Durable Medical Equipment		9.0	8.8	13.0	6.2	-0.1	7.9	3.4	5.1	4.8	4.7	6.2	1.6	0.4	5.6	5.6	5.6
Other Non-Durable Medical Products		7.4	11.4	8.6	3.5	2.2	3.2	8.7	5.2	7.1	7.2	9.2	3.6	1.7	1.8	3.0	1.8
Government Administration ⁴		30.0	14.1	10.0	9.1	11.8	15.5	11.0	7.6	7.4	1.6	1.8	0.5	1.3	2.4	7.3	2.7
Net Cost of Health Insurance ⁵		6.4	17.3	13.1	7.3	10.5	26.8	19.4	6.8	6.9	11.6	4.3	-2.4	-1.8	10.4	4.5	4.2
Government Public Health Activities		13.8	16.9	12.0	8.0	8.7	11.2	4.0	1.9	3.8	6.4	8.3	8.5	3.6	1.6	-2.6	2.3
Investment		11.7	10.0	9.2	6.0	4.3	11.8	7.8	6.7	7.7	3.7	9.9	7.1	-5.3	2.2	5.7	1.4
Research ⁶		10.9	10.8	8.9	7.2	12.0	12.3	8.9	10.5	4.7	2.9	2.3	3.8	3.0	8.1	1.2	-3.1
Structures and Equipment		12.0	9.7	9.4	5.6	1.1	11.6	7.3	5.0	9.1	4.1	13.5	8.5	-8.6	-0.5	7.8	3.4
	Percent Distribution																
National Health Expenditures	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Health Consumption Expenditures	90.6	89.6	92.1	93.3	93.6	93.9	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.9	93.7	93.6	94.2	94.3	94.1	94.3
Personal Health Care	85.4	84.3	84.9	85.2	84.6	84.7	83.8	83.4	83.6	83.6	83.5	83.4	83.6	84.6	84.4	84.3	84.5
Hospital Care	32.8	36.3	39.3	34.6	30.2	30.1	29.7	29.6	29.7	29.9	30.1	30.1	30.2	31.0	31.3	31.2	31.6
Professional Services	29.3	26.4	25.3	28.7	28.3	28.4	28.0	27.6	27.6	27.4	27.0	26.9	27.1	26.9	26.7	26.8	26.9
Physician and Clinical Services	20.6	19.1	18.7	21.9	21.1	21.1	20.8	20.7	20.6	20.5	20.3	20.1	20.2	20.1	20.0	20.1	20.2
Other Professional Services	1.4	1.0	1.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Dental Services	7.3	6.3	5.2	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0
Other Health, Residential, and Personal Care ¹	1.6	1.8	3.3	3.4	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
Home Health Care ²	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8
Nursing Care Facilities and Continuing Care Retirement Communities ³	3.0	5.4	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products	18.4	14.1	10.1	10.6	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.9	13.8	13.6	13.6	13.2	13.1	12.8
Prescription Drugs	9.8	7.3	4.7	5.6	8.8	9.3	9.7	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.2	9.8	9.7	9.4
Durable Medical Equipment	2.7	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	5.9	4.4	3.8	3.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
Government Administration ⁴	0.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Net Cost of Health Insurance ⁵	3.7	2.5	3.6	4.4	4.7	4.7	5.5	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.9
Government Public Health Activities	1.4	1.8	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7
Investment	9.4	10.4	7.9	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.4	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.7
Research ⁶	2.5	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7
Structures and Equipment	6.8	7.8	5.7	5.0	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0

¹ Includes expenditures for residential care facilities (NAICS 623210 and 623220), ambulance providers (NAICS 621910), medical care delivered in non-traditional settings (such as community centers, senior citizens centers, schools, and military field stations), and expenditures for Home and Community Based Waiver programs under Medicaid.

² Includes freestanding facilities only. Additional services of this type provided in hospital-based facilities are counted as hospital care.

³ Includes care provided in nursing care facilities (NAICS 6231), continuing care retirement communities (623311), state and local government nursing facilities, and nursing facilities operated by the Department of Veterans Affairs (DVA).

⁴ Includes all administrative costs (federal and state and local employees' salaries, contracted employees including fiscal intermediaries, rent and building costs, computer systems and programs, other materials and supplies, and other miscellaneous expenses) associated with insuring individuals enrolled in the following health insurance programs: Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program, Department of Defense, Department of Veterans Affairs, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, and other federal programs.

⁵ Net cost of health insurance is calculated as the difference between CY incurred premiums earned and benefits paid for private health insurance. This includes administrative costs, and in some cases, additions to reserves, rate credits and dividends, premium taxes, and plan profits or losses. Also included in this category is the difference between premiums earned and benefits paid for the private health insurance companies that insure the enrollees of the following programs: Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program, and workers' compensation (health portion only).

⁶ Research and development expenditures of drug companies and other manufacturers and providers of medical equipment and supplies are excluded from "research expenditures" but are included in the expenditure class in which the product falls.

NOTE: Numbers may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

**Table 3
National Health Expenditures; Levels and Annual Percent Change, by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1960-2012**

Item	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
	Amount in Billions																
National Health Expenditures	\$27.4	\$74.9	\$255.8	\$724.3	\$1,377.2	\$1,493.4	\$1,638.0	\$1,778.0	\$1,905.7	\$2,035.4	\$2,166.7	\$2,302.9	\$2,411.7	\$2,504.2	\$2,599.0	\$2,692.8	\$2,793.4
Health Consumption Expenditures	24.8	67.1	235.7	675.6	1,289.6	1,402.1	1,535.9	1,668.0	1,788.3	1,908.9	2,035.6	2,158.7	2,257.3	2,358.0	2,449.6	2,534.9	2,633.4
Out of pocket	13.1	25.0	58.4	138.6	201.7	209.0	221.9	238.2	251.7	267.3	277.3	293.6	300.7	300.7	305.6	316.1	328.2
Health Insurance	7.5	31.7	142.2	439.5	920.4	1,015.2	1,122.3	1,222.8	1,322.4	1,416.7	1,520.8	1,611.8	1,703.2	1,798.5	1,873.9	1,943.4	2,014.4
Private Health Insurance	5.8	15.4	69.0	234.2	459.2	502.5	561.4	615.7	660.0	703.2	740.2	777.7	807.8	833.1	859.6	888.8	917.0
Medicare	-	7.7	37.4	110.2	224.8	247.7	265.4	282.7	311.2	339.8	403.7	432.8	467.9	499.9	520.2	546.2	572.5
Medicaid	-	5.3	26.0	73.7	200.5	224.2	248.2	269.1	290.9	309.5	306.9	326.2	344.9	375.4	398.1	407.7	421.2
Federal	-	2.8	14.5	42.6	116.9	132.3	145.3	160.9	172.4	177.6	174.1	185.8	203.5	248.1	267.5	248.3	237.9
State and Local	-	2.4	11.5	31.1	83.6	91.9	102.9	108.2	118.5	131.9	132.8	140.4	141.4	127.3	130.7	159.4	183.3
Other Health Insurance Programs ¹	1.7	3.3	9.7	21.4	35.8	40.8	47.3	55.2	60.3	64.1	70.0	75.1	82.6	90.2	96.0	100.7	103.8
Other Third Party Payers and Programs and Public Health Activity ²	4.3	10.4	35.1	97.5	167.5	177.9	191.7	207.0	214.3	225.0	237.5	253.3	253.4	258.8	270.2	275.4	290.8
Investment	2.6	7.8	20.1	48.7	87.5	91.3	102.0	110.0	117.4	126.4	131.1	144.2	154.4	146.2	149.4	157.8	160.0
	Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown																
National Health Expenditures		10.6%	13.1%	11.0%	6.6%	8.4%	9.7%	8.6%	7.2%	6.8%	6.5%	6.3%	4.7%	3.8%	3.8%	3.6%	3.7%
Health Consumption Expenditures		10.5	13.4	11.1	6.7	8.7	9.5	8.6	7.2	6.7	6.6	6.1	4.6	4.5	3.9	3.5	3.9
Out of pocket		6.7	8.8	9.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	7.4	5.6	6.2	3.8	5.9	2.4	-0.0	1.6	3.5	3.8
Health Insurance		15.6	16.2	11.9	7.7	10.3	10.6	8.9	8.1	7.1	7.3	6.0	5.7	5.6	4.2	3.7	3.7
Private Health Insurance		10.3	16.2	13.0	7.0	9.4	11.7	9.7	7.2	6.6	5.3	5.1	3.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.2
Medicare		-	17.2	11.4	7.4	10.2	7.1	6.5	10.1	9.2	18.8	7.2	8.1	6.8	4.1	5.0	4.8
Medicaid		-	17.3	11.0	10.5	11.8	10.7	8.4	8.1	6.4	-0.9	6.3	5.8	8.8	6.1	2.4	3.3
Federal		-	17.7	11.4	10.6	13.1	9.9	10.7	7.2	3.0	-2.0	6.7	9.6	21.9	7.8	-7.2	-4.2
State and Local		-	16.7	10.4	10.4	10.0	11.9	5.2	9.5	11.3	0.7	5.7	0.7	-10.0	2.7	22.0	15.0
Other Health Insurance Programs ¹		7.0	11.4	8.2	5.3	13.7	16.1	16.7	9.3	6.3	9.1	7.4	9.9	9.2	6.4	4.9	3.1
Other Third Party Payers and Programs and Public Health Activity ²		9.3	13.0	10.7	5.6	6.2	7.8	8.0	3.5	5.0	5.5	6.7	0.0	2.1	4.4	1.9	5.6
Investment		11.7	10.0	9.2	6.0	4.3	11.8	7.8	6.7	7.7	3.7	9.9	7.1	-5.3	2.2	5.7	1.4

¹ Includes Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

² Includes worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

NOTE: Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars. "-" Not applicable. Medicare and Medicaid became effective July 1966.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 4 - Continued
National Health Expenditures by Source of Funds and Type of Expenditures: Calendar Years 2006-2012

Year and Type of Expenditure	Health Insurance									
	Total	Out of Pocket	Total Health Insurance	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid	Other Health Insurance Programs ¹	Other Third Party Payers ²	Public Health Activity	Investment
2012	Amount in Billions									
National Health Expenditures	\$2,793.4	\$328.2	\$2,014.4	\$917.0	\$572.5	\$421.2	\$103.8	\$215.8	\$75.0	\$160.0
Health Consumption Expenditures	2,633.4	328.2	2,014.4	917.0	572.5	421.2	103.8	215.8	75.0	-
Personal Health Care	2,360.4	328.2	1,829.9	807.0	538.0	386.3	98.5	202.4	-	-
Hospital Care	882.3	29.8	770.1	320.9	239.8	156.4	53.0	82.4	-	-
Professional Services	752.3	121.0	569.7	340.0	145.4	57.6	26.7	61.6	-	-
Physician and Clinical Services	565.0	54.9	455.9	258.3	128.1	45.6	23.9	54.2	-	-
Other Professional Services	76.4	19.4	50.1	28.2	16.9	4.7	0.2	6.9	-	-
Dental Services	110.9	46.8	63.6	53.4	0.4	7.3	2.6	0.5	-	-
Other Health, Residential, and Personal Care ³	138.2	7.5	89.0	6.9	5.1	72.9	4.1	41.7	-	-
Home Health Care ⁴	77.8	6.0	69.3	5.6	33.8	28.9	1.0	2.4	-	-
Nursing Care Facilities and Continuing Care Retirement Communities ^{4,5}	151.5	43.3	97.2	12.0	34.4	46.3	4.4	11.1	-	-
Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products	358.3	120.5	234.7	121.7	79.5	24.2	9.2	3.0	-	-
Prescription Drugs	263.3	46.8	214.0	117.0	68.2	19.6	9.1	2.5	-	-
Durable Medical Equipment	41.3	23.1	17.6	4.7	8.2	4.6	0.1	0.6	-	-
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	53.7	50.6	3.1	-	3.1	-	-	0.0	-	-
Government Administration ⁶	33.6	-	31.9	-	8.6	19.1	4.2	1.8	-	-
Net Cost of Health Insurance ⁷	164.3	-	152.6	109.9	25.9	15.8	1.0	11.7	-	-
Government Public Health Activities	75.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75.0	-
Investment	160.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	160.0
Research ⁸	48.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48.1
Structures and Equipment	111.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	111.9

¹ Includes Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

² Includes worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

³ Includes expenditures for residential care facilities (NAICS 623210 and 623220), ambulance providers (NAICS 621910), medical care delivered in non-traditional settings (such as community centers, senior citizens centers, schools, and military field stations), and expenditures for Home and Community Waiver programs under Medicaid.

⁴ Includes freestanding facilities only. Additional services of this type provided in hospital-based facilities are counted as hospital care.

⁵ Includes care provided in nursing care facilities (NAICS 6231), continuing care retirement communities (623311), state and local government nursing facilities, and nursing facilities operated by the Department of Veterans Affairs (DVA).

⁶ Includes all administrative costs (federal and state and local employees' salaries, contracted employees including fiscal intermediaries, rent and building costs, computer systems and programs, other materials and supplies, and other miscellaneous expenses) associated with insuring individuals enrolled in the following programs: Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program, Department of Defense, Department of Veterans Affairs, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, and other federal programs.

⁷ Net cost of health insurance is calculated as the difference between CY incurred premiums earned and benefits paid for private health insurance. This includes administrative costs, and in some cases, additions to reserves, rate credits and dividends, premium taxes, and plan profits or losses. Also included in this category is the difference between premiums earned and benefits paid for the private health insurance companies that insure the enrollees of the following programs: Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program, and workers' compensation (health portion only).

⁸ Research and development expenditures of drug companies and other manufacturers and providers of medical equipment and supplies are excluded from "research expenditures" but are included in the expenditure class in which the product falls.

Note: Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding. The figure 0.0 denotes amounts less than \$50 million. Dashes (-) indicate "not applicable". Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

**Table 5
National Health Expenditures by Type of Sponsor:
Calendar Years 1987-2012**

Type of Sponsor	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Billions of Dollars																											
National Health Expenditures	\$519.1	\$581.7	\$647.5	\$724.3	\$791.5	\$857.9	\$921.5	\$972.7	\$1,027.4	\$1,081.8	\$1,142.6	\$1,208.9	\$1,286.5	\$1,377.2	\$1,493.4	\$1,638.0	\$1,778.0	\$1,905.7	\$2,035.4	\$2,166.7	\$2,302.9	\$2,411.7	\$2,504.2	\$2,599.0	\$2,692.8	\$2,793.4	
Business, Households and Other Private	354.1	402.0	444.4	488.2	521.5	553.5	582.3	607.2	642.3	675.6	716.0	775.3	830.0	888.1	936.1	1010.8	1089.6	1156.7	1231.6	1295.0	1373.0	1414.4	1413.9	1443.0	1495.3	1564.7	
Private Business ¹	122.3	138.9	158.8	178.3	192.0	207.7	220.3	231.1	243.6	260.3	268.5	289.0	315.4	346.1	371.8	400.4	433.4	458.2	486.4	500.6	522.6	528.1	528.6	530.7	552.8	578.6	
Household ²	189.9	214.0	233.1	253.0	268.8	279.3	291.0	301.5	319.0	329.9	354.7	383.8	406.0	434.1	457.0	494.3	530.4	566.4	603.0	641.1	678.0	712.6	717.0	736.9	759.7	792.4	
Other Private Revenues ³	41.9	49.1	52.4	56.9	60.7	66.5	71.0	74.6	79.7	85.4	92.8	102.5	108.5	107.9	107.3	116.1	125.8	132.1	142.2	153.3	172.4	173.7	168.3	175.4	182.8	193.7	
Government	165.0	179.7	203.1	236.1	270.0	304.4	339.2	365.5	385.1	406.2	426.6	433.6	456.5	489.0	557.3	627.2	688.4	749.0	803.8	871.8	929.9	997.3	1090.3	1156.0	1197.4	1228.7	
Federal ⁴	86.1	92.4	105.5	125.3	146.7	172.0	193.6	205.0	217.2	231.8	240.3	236.5	245.5	261.4	306.6	348.0	389.5	425.8	452.6	498.5	530.3	584.9	683.8	734.0	736.1	731.6	
State and local ⁵	78.9	87.4	97.6	110.8	123.3	132.4	145.6	160.5	167.9	174.4	186.3	197.1	211.0	227.6	250.6	279.2	299.0	323.2	351.1	373.3	399.6	412.4	406.5	422.0	461.3	497.2	
Annual Percent Change																											
National Health Expenditures		12.1%	11.3%	11.9%	9.3%	8.4%	7.4%	5.6%	5.6%	5.3%	5.6%	5.8%	6.4%	7.1%	8.4%	9.7%	8.6%	7.2%	6.8%	6.5%	6.3%	4.7%	3.8%	3.8%	3.6%	3.7%	
Business, Households and Other Private		13.5	10.5	9.9	6.8	6.1	5.2	4.3	5.8	5.2	6.0	8.3	7.0	7.0	5.4	8.0	7.8	6.2	6.5	5.1	6.0	3.0	0.0	2.1	3.6	4.6	
Private Business ¹		13.5	14.4	12.2	7.7	8.2	6.1	4.9	5.4	6.8	3.1	7.7	9.1	9.7	7.4	7.7	8.2	5.7	6.2	2.9	4.4	1.1	0.1	0.4	4.2	4.7	
Household ²		12.7	8.9	8.5	6.2	3.9	4.2	3.6	5.8	3.4	7.5	8.2	5.8	6.9	5.3	8.2	7.3	6.8	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.1	0.6	2.8	3.1	4.3	
Other Private Revenues ³		17.1	6.8	8.6	6.6	9.5	6.8	5.1	6.8	7.2	8.7	10.4	5.9	-0.6	-0.5	8.2	8.3	5.0	7.7	7.8	12.5	0.8	-3.1	4.2	4.2	6.0	
Government		8.9	13.0	16.3	14.4	12.7	11.4	7.8	5.4	5.5	5.0	1.6	5.3	7.1	14.0	12.5	9.8	8.8	7.3	8.5	6.7	7.2	9.3	6.0	3.6	2.6	
Federal ⁴		7.3	14.2	18.8	17.0	17.2	12.6	5.9	6.0	6.7	3.7	-1.6	3.8	6.5	17.3	13.5	11.9	9.3	6.3	10.1	6.4	10.3	16.9	7.3	0.3	-0.6	
State and local ⁵		10.7	11.7	13.5	11.3	7.4	9.9	10.2	4.6	3.9	6.8	5.8	7.1	7.9	10.1	11.4	7.1	8.1	8.6	6.3	7.0	3.2	-1.4	3.8	9.3	7.8	
Percent Distribution																											
National Health Expenditures	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	
Business, Households and Other Private	68.2	69.1	68.6	67.4	65.9	64.5	63.2	62.4	62.5	62.5	62.7	64.1	64.5	64.5	62.7	61.7	61.3	60.7	60.5	59.8	59.6	58.6	56.5	55.5	55.5	56.0	
Private Business ¹	23.6	23.9	24.5	24.6	24.3	24.2	23.9	23.8	23.7	24.1	23.5	23.9	24.5	25.1	24.9	24.4	24.4	24.0	23.9	23.1	22.7	21.9	21.1	20.4	20.5	20.7	
Household ²	36.6	36.8	36.0	34.9	34.0	32.6	31.6	31.0	31.1	30.5	31.0	31.7	31.6	31.5	30.6	30.2	29.8	29.7	29.6	29.6	29.4	29.5	28.6	28.4	28.2	28.4	
Other Private Revenues ³	8.1	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.5	8.4	7.8	7.2	7.1	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	
Government	31.8	30.9	31.4	32.6	34.1	35.5	36.8	37.6	37.5	37.5	37.3	35.9	35.5	35.5	37.3	38.3	38.7	39.3	39.5	40.2	40.4	41.4	43.5	44.5	44.5	44.0	
Federal ⁴	16.6	15.9	16.3	17.3	18.5	20.0	21.0	21.1	21.1	21.4	21.0	19.6	19.1	19.0	20.5	21.2	21.9	22.3	22.2	23.0	23.0	24.3	27.3	28.2	27.3	26.2	
State and local ⁵	15.2	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.8	16.5	16.3	16.1	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.8	17.0	16.8	17.0	17.3	17.2	17.4	17.1	16.2	16.2	17.1	17.8	

¹Private business includes employer contributions to private health insurance premiums, employer Medicare Hospital Insurance (HI) payroll taxes, one-half of self-employment contributions to Medicare HI Trust Fund, workers' compensation, temporary disability insurance, and worksite health care. Excludes Medicare Retiree Drug Subsidy (RDS) payments to private plans beginning in 2006, small business tax credits beginning in 2010, and Early Retirement Reinsurance Program payments (ERRP), (2010 -2011).

²Household includes employee contributions to employer-sponsored health insurance, individually purchased health insurance, employee and self-employment payroll taxes and premiums paid to the Medicare HI and Supplementary Medical Insurance (SMI) Trust Funds, premiums paid for the Preexisting Condition Insurance Program (PCIP) beginning in 2010, and out-of-pocket health spending.

³Other private revenues includes health-related philanthropic support, nonoperating revenue, investment income, and privately funded structures and equipment.

⁴Federal government includes employer contributions to private health insurance premiums, employer Medicare HI payroll taxes, trust fund interest income, federal general revenue contributions to Medicare less the net change in the trust fund balance and payments for the Retiree Drug Subsidy, federal Medicaid expenditures, the federal portion of Medicaid buy-ins for the Medicare premiums of people eligible for both Medicaid and Medicare (dual eligibles), and the following federal programs: maternal and child health; vocational rehabilitation; Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration; Indian Health Service; federal workers' compensation; other federal programs; public health activities; Department of Defense; Department of Veterans Affairs; Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP); and investment (research, structures and equipment). Also includes the subsidy for COBRA coverage, (2009 - 2011), small business tax credits, (2010 - 2011), and ERRP payments, (2010 - 2011). Excludes premiums paid to Medicare HI and SMI Trust Funds, Part D state phase-down payments beginning in 2006, trust fund revenues from the income taxation of Social Security benefits, and premiums paid for the PCIP beginning in 2010.

⁵State and local government includes employer contributions to private health insurance premiums, employer Medicare HI payroll taxes, state and local Medicaid expenditures, the state and local portion of Medicaid buy-ins for dual eligibles, and the following state and local programs: maternal and child health; public and general assistance; CHIP, Titles XIX and XXI; vocational rehabilitation; other state and local programs; public health activities; and investment (research, structures and equipment). Also includes Part D state phase-down payments to Medicare beginning in 2006.

NOTES Numbers might not add to totals because of rounding. Percent distributions are calculated from unrounded data.

SOURCE Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 6
Personal Health Care Expenditures¹; Levels, Percent Change and Percent Distribution,
by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2012

Year	Total	Out of Pocket	Health Insurance ²				Other Health Insurance Programs ³	Other Third Party Payers ⁴
			Health Insurance ²	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid		
Amount in Billions								
1970	\$63.1	\$25.0	\$29.6	\$14.0	\$7.3	\$5.0	\$3.3	\$8.5
1980	217.2	58.4	131.9	61.4	36.3	24.7	9.6	26.9
1990	616.8	138.6	403.2	205.1	107.3	69.7	21.2	74.9
2000	1165.4	201.7	844.9	406.7	216.3	186.9	34.9	118.7
2001	1265.3	209.0	932.3	445.3	239.1	208.4	39.5	124.0
2002	1371.9	221.9	1020.1	488.1	256.6	230.1	45.4	129.9
2003	1482.1	238.2	1103.5	527.2	274.0	249.4	52.9	140.4
2004	1592.3	251.7	1194.9	566.4	300.1	270.9	57.5	145.7
2005	1701.0	267.3	1281.3	606.5	326.3	287.7	60.8	152.4
2006	1809.2	277.3	1371.0	639.0	382.3	283.4	66.3	160.9
2007	1921.0	293.6	1454.6	673.0	408.8	301.7	71.1	172.7
2008	2017.1	300.7	1545.4	706.0	442.9	318.2	78.4	171.0
2009	2117.4	300.7	1639.8	736.1	471.3	346.8	85.6	176.9
2010	2192.9	305.6	1699.9	753.2	489.4	366.6	90.6	187.5
2011	2271.2	316.1	1762.3	778.9	513.5	374.6	95.3	192.9
2012	2360.4	328.2	1829.9	807.0	538.0	386.3	98.5	202.4
Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown								
1970 ⁵	10.4%	6.7%	16.2%	11.0%	-	-	6.9%	8.7%
1980	13.2	8.8	16.1	15.9	17.4	17.2	11.4	12.2
1990	11.0	9.0	11.8	12.8	11.5	10.9	8.2	10.8
2000	6.6	3.8	7.7	7.1	7.3	10.4	5.1	4.7
2001	8.6	3.6	10.3	9.5	10.5	11.5	13.0	4.4
2002	8.4	6.2	9.4	9.6	7.3	10.4	15.1	4.8
2003	8.0	7.4	8.2	8.0	6.8	8.4	16.5	8.0
2004	7.4	5.6	8.3	7.4	9.5	8.6	8.8	3.8
2005	6.8	6.2	7.2	7.1	8.7	6.2	5.6	4.6
2006	6.4	3.8	7.0	5.4	17.2	-1.5	9.0	5.6
2007	6.2	5.9	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.5	7.3	7.3
2008	5.0	2.4	6.2	4.9	8.3	5.5	10.3	-1.0
2009	5.0	0.0	6.1	4.3	6.4	9.0	9.2	3.5
2010	3.6	1.6	3.7	2.3	3.8	5.7	5.9	6.0
2011	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.4	4.9	2.2	5.1	2.9
2012	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	4.8	3.1	3.4	4.9
Percent Distribution								
1970	100.0%	39.6%	46.9%	22.2%	11.5%	8.0%	5.2%	13.5%
1980	100.0	26.9	60.7	28.3	16.7	11.4	4.4	12.4
1990	100.0	22.5	65.4	33.2	17.4	11.3	3.4	12.1
2000	100.0	17.3	72.5	34.9	18.6	16.0	3.0	10.2
2001	100.0	16.5	73.7	35.2	18.9	16.5	3.1	9.8
2002	100.0	16.2	74.4	35.6	18.7	16.8	3.3	9.5
2003	100.0	16.1	74.5	35.6	18.5	16.8	3.6	9.5
2004	100.0	15.8	75.0	35.6	18.8	17.0	3.6	9.1
2005	100.0	15.7	75.3	35.7	19.2	16.9	3.6	9.0
2006	100.0	15.3	75.8	35.3	21.1	15.7	3.7	8.9
2007	100.0	15.3	75.7	35.0	21.3	15.7	3.7	9.0
2008	100.0	14.9	76.6	35.0	22.0	15.8	3.9	8.5
2009	100.0	14.2	77.4	34.8	22.3	16.4	4.0	8.4
2010	100.0	13.9	77.5	34.3	22.3	16.7	4.1	8.6
2011	100.0	13.9	77.6	34.3	22.6	16.5	4.2	8.5
2012	100.0	13.9	77.5	34.2	22.8	16.4	4.2	8.6

¹ Personal health care goods and services comprise of all of the medical goods and services that are rendered to treat or prevent a specific disease or condition in a specific person. These include hospital, professional services, other health, residential, and personal care, home health, nursing care facilities and continuing care retirement communities, prescription drugs, durable medical equipment, and other non-durable medical equipment.

² Includes Private Health Insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

³ Includes Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

⁴ Includes worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

⁵ Average annual growth from 1960-1970.

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars. "-" Not applicable; Medicare and Medicaid became effective July 1966.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

**Table 7
Hospital Care Expenditures; Levels, Percent Change and Percent Distribution,
by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2012**

Year	Total	Out of Pocket	Health Insurance ¹				Other Health Insurance Programs ²	Other Third Party Payers ³
			Health Insurance ¹	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid		
Amount in Billions								
1970	\$27.2	\$2.5	\$19.4	\$8.8	\$5.4	\$2.6	\$2.6	\$5.3
1980	100.5	5.4	80.1	36.9	26.3	9.2	7.7	15.1
1990	250.4	11.2	206.8	96.9	67.4	26.7	15.8	32.5
2000	415.5	13.5	358.0	141.6	123.4	71.2	21.9	44.0
2001	449.4	13.8	390.5	154.0	135.0	77.7	23.8	45.0
2002	486.5	15.2	424.4	170.0	143.5	84.9	26.1	46.8
2003	526.2	16.9	457.0	185.6	150.9	90.7	29.8	52.2
2004	566.0	18.2	493.5	201.0	162.8	97.7	32.0	54.4
2005	609.4	19.5	532.6	217.5	176.4	104.8	33.8	57.3
2006	651.9	20.9	568.0	237.0	184.7	110.1	36.2	63.0
2007	692.5	22.4	601.4	249.9	193.2	119.4	38.9	68.7
2008	729.0	23.3	640.1	265.1	206.3	125.2	43.5	65.5
2009	776.8	25.0	680.9	280.8	216.0	137.0	47.1	70.9
2010	812.6	26.1	709.4	290.1	221.5	147.7	50.2	77.0
2011	840.8	27.5	734.7	303.2	229.5	150.2	51.8	78.6
2012	882.3	29.8	770.1	320.9	239.8	156.4	53.0	82.4
Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown								
1970 ⁴	11.7%	2.8%	15.6%	10.7%	-	-	6.6%	7.5%
1980	14.0	8.2	15.2	15.4	17.2	13.3	11.6	11.0
1990	9.6	7.6	10.0	10.1	9.9	11.2	7.5	8.0
2000	5.2	1.9	5.6	3.9	6.2	10.3	3.3	3.1
2001	8.1	2.6	9.1	8.8	9.5	9.1	8.9	2.2
2002	8.3	10.0	8.7	10.4	6.3	9.2	9.3	4.1
2003	8.2	11.1	7.7	9.2	5.2	6.9	14.4	11.5
2004	7.6	7.4	8.0	8.3	7.8	7.7	7.4	4.1
2005	7.7	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.4	7.3	5.5	5.4
2006	7.0	6.9	6.7	9.0	4.7	5.1	7.0	10.0
2007	6.2	7.2	5.9	5.5	4.6	8.4	7.5	9.0
2008	5.3	4.3	6.4	6.1	6.8	4.9	11.7	-4.6
2009	6.6	7.2	6.4	5.9	4.7	9.4	8.5	8.2
2010	4.6	4.3	4.2	3.3	2.5	7.8	6.5	8.7
2011	3.5	5.3	3.6	4.5	3.6	1.7	3.1	2.0
2012	4.9	8.4	4.8	5.8	4.5	4.1	2.4	4.9
Percent Distribution								
1970	100.0%	9.0%	71.4%	32.5%	19.7%	9.7%	9.5%	19.5%
1980	100.0	5.4	79.6	36.7	26.1	9.2	7.7	15.0
1990	100.0	4.5	82.6	38.7	26.9	10.6	6.3	13.0
2000	100.0	3.2	86.2	34.1	29.7	17.1	5.3	10.6
2001	100.0	3.1	86.9	34.3	30.1	17.3	5.3	10.0
2002	100.0	3.1	87.2	34.9	29.5	17.4	5.4	9.6
2003	100.0	3.2	86.9	35.3	28.7	17.2	5.7	9.9
2004	100.0	3.2	87.2	35.5	28.8	17.3	5.7	9.6
2005	100.0	3.2	87.4	35.7	29.0	17.2	5.5	9.4
2006	100.0	3.2	87.1	36.3	28.3	16.9	5.5	9.7
2007	100.0	3.2	86.8	36.1	27.9	17.2	5.6	9.9
2008	100.0	3.2	87.8	36.4	28.3	17.2	6.0	9.0
2009	100.0	3.2	87.7	36.1	27.8	17.6	6.1	9.1
2010	100.0	3.2	87.3	35.7	27.3	18.2	6.2	9.5
2011	100.0	3.3	87.4	36.1	27.3	17.9	6.2	9.3
2012	100.0	3.4	87.3	36.4	27.2	17.7	6.0	9.3

¹ Includes Private Health Insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

² Includes Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

³ Includes worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

⁴ Average annual growth from 1960-1970.

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars. "-" Not applicable; Medicare and Medicaid became effective July 1966.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 8
Physician and Clinical Services Expenditures; Levels, Percent Change and Percent Distribution,
by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2012

Year	Total	Out of Pocket	Health Insurance ¹				Other Health Insurance Programs ²	Other Third Party Payers ³
			Health Insurance ¹	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid		
Amount in Billions								
1970	\$14.3	\$6.5	\$7.0	\$4.2	\$1.6	\$0.6	\$0.5	\$0.9
1980	47.7	14.2	28.5	16.6	8.3	2.4	1.1	5.0
1990	158.9	30.1	107.8	67.0	30.5	7.0	3.3	21.1
2000	290.9	32.5	222.7	138.0	58.7	19.2	6.8	35.7
2001	315.7	33.9	243.7	150.6	63.7	21.4	8.0	38.2
2002	340.9	35.4	265.4	163.7	68.0	23.9	9.8	40.1
2003	368.0	37.6	287.7	178.0	73.5	25.1	11.1	42.7
2004	393.3	39.7	310.1	189.7	80.5	27.7	12.2	43.4
2005	417.2	42.7	330.2	202.4	85.6	29.8	12.5	44.3
2006	438.8	44.6	349.2	211.9	91.3	31.5	14.4	45.0
2007	461.8	46.8	368.0	222.4	96.0	33.2	16.5	46.9
2008	486.5	48.7	390.9	233.0	103.8	35.6	18.5	46.9
2009	503.2	47.9	409.9	238.1	111.5	39.9	20.3	45.4
2010	519.0	50.9	420.5	241.6	115.1	42.6	21.2	47.5
2011	540.1	52.3	438.1	249.4	121.6	44.5	22.6	49.8
2012	565.0	54.9	455.9	258.3	128.1	45.6	23.9	54.2
Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown								
1970 ⁴	9.8%	6.7%	14.3%	10.2%	-	-	7.2%	7.9%
1980	12.8	8.2	15.1	14.7	17.6	14.1	8.9	18.9
1990	12.8	7.8	14.2	15.0	13.9	11.2	11.2	15.5
2000	6.2	0.8	7.5	7.5	6.8	10.6	7.4	5.4
2001	8.5	4.3	9.4	9.1	8.5	11.1	18.6	7.0
2002	8.0	4.5	8.9	8.7	6.8	11.8	21.9	5.1
2003	8.0	6.3	8.4	8.8	8.1	4.9	13.9	6.4
2004	6.9	5.7	7.8	6.6	9.5	10.6	9.3	1.7
2005	6.1	7.3	6.5	6.7	6.2	7.5	2.6	2.1
2006	5.2	4.6	5.8	4.7	6.7	5.8	15.9	1.4
2007	5.2	5.0	5.4	4.9	5.0	5.4	13.9	4.3
2008	5.3	3.9	6.2	4.8	8.2	7.1	12.3	0.0
2009	3.4	-1.5	4.8	2.2	7.4	12.2	9.9	-3.2
2010	3.1	6.3	2.6	1.5	3.3	6.6	4.2	4.7
2011	4.1	2.6	4.2	3.2	5.6	4.4	6.9	4.8
2012	4.6	5.0	4.1	3.6	5.4	2.6	5.6	8.8
Percent Distribution								
1970	100.0%	45.1%	48.8%	29.4%	11.5%	4.5%	3.4%	6.1%
1980	100.0	29.8	59.8	34.8	17.4	5.1	2.4	10.4
1990	100.0	18.9	67.8	42.2	19.2	4.4	2.1	13.3
2000	100.0	11.2	76.6	47.4	20.2	6.6	2.3	12.3
2001	100.0	10.7	77.2	47.7	20.2	6.8	2.5	12.1
2002	100.0	10.4	77.9	48.0	20.0	7.0	2.9	11.8
2003	100.0	10.2	78.2	48.4	20.0	6.8	3.0	11.6
2004	100.0	10.1	78.9	48.2	20.5	7.1	3.1	11.0
2005	100.0	10.2	79.2	48.5	20.5	7.1	3.0	10.6
2006	100.0	10.2	79.6	48.3	20.8	7.2	3.3	10.2
2007	100.0	10.1	79.7	48.2	20.8	7.2	3.6	10.2
2008	100.0	10.0	80.4	47.9	21.3	7.3	3.8	9.6
2009	100.0	9.5	81.5	47.3	22.2	7.9	4.0	9.0
2010	100.0	9.8	81.0	46.6	22.2	8.2	4.1	9.2
2011	100.0	9.7	81.1	46.2	22.5	8.2	4.2	9.2
2012	100.0	9.7	80.7	45.7	22.7	8.1	4.2	9.6

¹ Includes Private Health Insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

² Includes Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

³ Includes worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

⁴ Average annual growth from 1960-1970.

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars. "-" Not applicable; Medicare and Medicaid became effective July 1966.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 9
Physician Services¹ Expenditures; Levels, Percent Change, and
Percent Distribution, by Source of Funds: Calendar Years 1998-2012

Year	Total	Out of Pocket	Health Insurance ²				Other Health Insurance Programs ³	Other Third Party Payers ⁴
			Health Insurance ²	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid		
Amount In Billions								
1998	\$205.8	\$25.0	\$162.2	\$105.1	\$46.3	\$8.8	\$2.0	\$18.6
1999	217.8	25.8	172.0	110.4	49.6	9.1	2.9	20.1
2000	236.0	27.9	187.1	119.4	54.2	9.9	3.6	21.0
2001	258.9	29.4	206.6	132.1	58.8	11.4	4.3	22.9
2002	280.7	31.2	225.6	145.4	62.1	12.6	5.4	23.9
2003	304.1	33.1	244.6	157.8	67.4	13.0	6.4	26.4
2004	325.3	34.9	263.1	167.7	74.2	14.4	6.7	27.2
2005	344.7	37.4	279.3	178.4	78.9	15.3	6.7	27.9
2006	361.6	39.1	295.6	187.8	84.2	16.1	7.5	26.9
2007	379.1	40.9	310.1	196.0	88.6	17.1	8.4	28.1
2008	398.2	42.4	328.6	204.2	96.2	18.3	9.9	27.2
2009	409.0	42.0	342.0	207.2	103.6	20.1	11.0	25.1
2010	421.1	44.8	349.6	209.3	107.2	21.7	11.5	26.7
2011	435.8	45.9	362.4	215.6	113.4	21.7	11.8	27.5
2012	453.2	47.8	375.8	222.4	119.3	22.2	12.0	29.6
Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown								
1999	5.8%	3.3%	6.0%	5.0%	7.2%	3.2%	43.0%	7.6%
2000	8.3	8.2	8.8	8.2	9.2	8.7	26.6	4.6
2001	9.7	5.2	10.4	10.7	8.5	15.0	18.2	9.2
2002	8.4	6.2	9.2	10.1	5.7	11.0	25.6	4.2
2003	8.3	5.9	8.4	8.5	8.5	3.0	18.2	10.5
2004	7.0	5.7	7.5	6.3	10.0	10.9	6.2	3.2
2005	6.0	7.1	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.0	-1.0	2.5
2006	4.9	4.5	5.8	5.3	6.7	4.9	11.7	-3.5
2007	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.3	5.2	6.6	12.2	4.2
2008	5.1	3.7	6.0	4.2	8.6	6.8	18.1	-3.2
2009	2.7	-1.0	4.1	1.5	7.6	10.1	11.5	-7.8
2010	2.9	6.7	2.2	1.0	3.4	7.6	4.4	6.5
2011	3.5	2.4	3.7	3.0	5.8	0.2	2.4	3.0
2012	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.1	5.2	2.1	1.9	7.9
Percent Distribution								
1998	100.0%	12.1%	78.8%	51.0%	22.5%	4.3%	1.0%	9.1%
1999	100.0	11.9	78.9	50.7	22.8	4.2	1.3	9.2
2000	100.0	11.8	79.3	50.6	23.0	4.2	1.5	8.9
2001	100.0	11.4	79.8	51.0	22.7	4.4	1.7	8.9
2002	100.0	11.1	80.4	51.8	22.1	4.5	1.9	8.5
2003	100.0	10.9	80.4	51.9	22.2	4.3	2.1	8.7
2004	100.0	10.7	80.9	51.6	22.8	4.4	2.1	8.4
2005	100.0	10.9	81.0	51.8	22.9	4.4	1.9	8.1
2006	100.0	10.8	81.7	51.9	23.3	4.4	2.1	7.5
2007	100.0	10.8	81.8	51.7	23.4	4.5	2.2	7.4
2008	100.0	10.7	82.5	51.3	24.2	4.6	2.5	6.8
2009	100.0	10.3	83.6	50.7	25.3	4.9	2.7	6.1
2010	100.0	10.6	83.0	49.7	25.4	5.1	2.7	6.3
2011	100.0	10.5	83.2	49.5	26.0	5.0	2.7	6.3
2012	100.0	10.5	82.9	49.1	26.3	4.9	2.6	6.5

¹ Includes services provided in physicians' offices (including those of Doctors of Medicine (M.D.) and Doctors of Osteopathy (D.O.)) and those provided by independently-billing hospital-based physicians and independently-billing laboratories.

² Includes Private Health Insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

³ Includes Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

⁴ Includes worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars. Prior to 1998, separate data for Physicians and Clinic spending is not available.

Table 10
Clinical Services¹ Expenditures; Levels, Percent Change, and
Percent Distribution, by Source of Funds: Calendar Years 1998-2012

Year	Total	Out of Pocket	Health Insurance ²				Other Health	
			Health Insurance ²	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid	Insurance Programs ³	Other Third Party Payers ⁴
Amount in Billions								
1998	\$52.8	\$5.0	\$32.3	\$17.7	\$3.9	\$7.9	\$2.7	\$15.5
1999	54.0	5.0	33.4	18.0	4.2	8.4	2.9	15.6
2000	54.9	4.6	35.6	18.6	4.5	9.3	3.1	14.7
2001	56.8	4.5	37.1	18.4	4.9	10.0	3.7	15.2
2002	60.2	4.2	39.8	18.2	5.9	11.3	4.4	16.2
2003	63.9	4.5	43.1	20.2	6.1	12.0	4.8	16.3
2004	68.0	4.8	47.1	22.0	6.4	13.3	5.4	16.2
2005	72.5	5.2	50.9	23.9	6.7	14.5	5.8	16.4
2006	77.2	5.5	53.7	24.1	7.1	15.5	7.0	18.0
2007	82.7	5.9	58.0	26.4	7.4	16.1	8.1	18.8
2008	88.2	6.2	62.3	28.8	7.6	17.3	8.6	19.7
2009	94.1	5.9	67.9	30.9	7.9	19.8	9.3	20.3
2010	97.9	6.1	70.9	32.4	7.9	20.9	9.7	20.9
2011	104.3	6.4	75.7	33.9	8.2	22.8	10.9	22.3
2012	111.8	7.1	80.1	36.0	8.8	23.5	11.9	24.6
Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown								
1999	2.3%	0.1%	3.5%	1.5%	6.6%	6.2%	4.0%	0.6%
2000	1.5	-9.4	6.6	3.7	8.0	11.2	9.9	-6.0
2001	3.6	-1.5	4.1	-1.1	9.0	7.1	19.1	3.8
2002	5.9	-7.1	7.3	-1.0	19.7	12.8	17.6	6.3
2003	6.2	8.7	8.3	10.8	3.4	6.9	8.6	0.4
2004	6.4	5.8	9.1	9.0	4.2	10.3	13.3	-0.6
2005	6.6	9.0	8.1	8.8	4.9	9.1	7.0	1.5
2006	6.5	5.3	5.5	0.6	7.1	6.7	20.7	9.9
2007	7.1	7.3	8.0	9.7	3.0	4.1	15.8	4.5
2008	6.7	5.3	7.5	9.1	2.6	7.5	6.4	4.7
2009	6.7	-5.4	9.0	7.3	4.2	14.3	8.1	3.2
2010	4.0	3.7	4.5	4.8	0.9	5.7	4.0	2.5
2011	6.6	4.2	6.6	4.5	3.0	8.7	12.2	7.1
2012	7.1	11.7	5.9	6.3	7.3	3.1	9.5	10.0
Percent Distribution								
1998	100.0%	9.5%	61.1%	33.5%	7.4%	15.0%	5.2%	29.4%
1999	100.0	9.3	61.8	33.2	7.8	15.5	5.3	28.9
2000	100.0	8.3	65.0	34.0	8.3	17.0	5.7	26.7
2001	100.0	7.9	65.3	32.4	8.7	17.6	6.6	26.8
2002	100.0	6.9	66.2	30.3	9.8	18.7	7.3	26.9
2003	100.0	7.1	67.5	31.6	9.6	18.9	7.5	25.4
2004	100.0	7.0	69.2	32.4	9.4	19.5	7.9	23.8
2005	100.0	7.2	70.2	33.0	9.2	20.0	8.0	22.6
2006	100.0	7.1	69.5	31.2	9.3	20.0	9.0	23.3
2007	100.0	7.1	70.1	31.9	8.9	19.5	9.8	22.8
2008	100.0	7.1	70.6	32.7	8.6	19.6	9.7	22.3
2009	100.0	6.3	72.1	32.8	8.4	21.0	9.9	21.6
2010	100.0	6.2	72.5	33.1	8.1	21.4	9.9	21.3
2011	100.0	6.1	72.5	32.4	7.8	21.8	10.4	21.4
2012	100.0	6.4	71.7	32.2	7.9	21.0	10.6	22.0

¹ Includes services provided in outpatient care centers.

² Includes Private Health Insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

³ Includes Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

⁴ Includes worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars. Prior to 1998, separate data for Physicians and Clinic spending is not available.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 11
Other Professional Services Expenditures; Levels, Annual Percent Change and Percent Distribution, by
Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2012

Year	Health Insurance ¹							
	Total	Out of Pocket	Health Insurance ¹	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid	Other Health Insurance Programs ²	Other Third Party Payers ³
Amount in Billions								
1970	\$0.7	\$0.3	\$0.1	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.0	-	\$0.3
1980	3.5	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	-	0.6
1990	17.4	6.2	8.4	6.8	1.1	0.4	-	2.8
2000	37.0	11.3	21.3	14.3	5.4	1.6	0.1	4.5
2001	40.6	11.9	24.1	15.6	6.5	1.9	0.1	4.6
2002	43.7	12.5	26.3	17.0	6.7	2.4	0.1	4.8
2003	46.7	13.2	28.8	18.5	7.5	2.7	0.1	4.7
2004	50.3	13.9	31.4	19.7	8.3	3.3	0.1	5.0
2005	52.7	14.1	33.4	20.1	9.4	3.7	0.1	5.2
2006	55.0	14.7	34.9	20.8	10.2	3.7	0.2	5.3
2007	59.5	16.1	37.6	22.8	11.0	3.7	0.2	5.8
2008	64.0	17.2	40.7	24.2	12.4	3.9	0.2	6.1
2009	66.8	17.5	43.2	24.6	13.8	4.6	0.2	6.1
2010	69.8	18.3	45.1	25.6	14.5	4.8	0.2	6.4
2011	73.1	18.8	47.7	27.0	15.7	4.7	0.2	6.6
2012	76.4	19.4	50.1	28.2	16.9	4.7	0.2	6.9
Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown								
1970 ⁴	6.3%	-0.5%	28.2%	17.7%	-	-	-	21.6%
1980	17.0	18.0	28.2	35.0	25.0	16.4	-	6.6
1990	17.5	13.8	21.4	23.1	21.1	9.4	-	17.2
2000	7.8	6.2	9.7	7.6	16.9	13.4	-	4.8
2001	9.7	5.9	13.1	9.8	19.5	20.7	34.5	3.1
2002	7.5	5.0	9.3	8.7	4.4	29.5	62.6	4.5
2003	7.0	5.1	9.5	8.9	10.7	11.6	-6.0	-1.9
2004	7.6	5.4	8.8	6.4	11.0	19.6	-6.1	6.3
2005	4.8	1.6	6.4	1.9	14.0	13.9	14.7	3.4
2006	4.3	4.2	4.6	3.8	8.1	-1.0	42.1	3.1
2007	8.2	9.4	7.7	9.3	7.3	0.5	-11.2	8.5
2008	7.6	7.0	8.2	6.3	13.0	5.1	6.3	5.1
2009	4.4	1.4	6.1	1.4	11.2	19.4	6.7	1.1
2010	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.3	5.6	3.4	-3.9	4.1
2011	4.6	2.7	5.6	5.5	8.0	-1.8	23.1	3.4
2012	4.5	3.2	5.1	4.4	7.9	0.1	8.3	4.0
Percent Distribution								
1970	100.0%	44.7%	13.8%	5.9%	2.5%	5.5%	-	41.5%
1980	100.0	48.8	34.7	24.7	4.8	5.2	-	16.5
1990	100.0	35.6	48.3	39.3	6.5	2.6	-	16.0
2000	100.0	30.5	57.5	38.5	14.6	4.2	0.1	12.0
2001	100.0	29.4	59.3	38.5	15.9	4.7	0.2	11.3
2002	100.0	28.7	60.3	39.0	15.4	5.6	0.3	11.0
2003	100.0	28.2	61.7	39.6	16.0	5.8	0.2	10.1
2004	100.0	27.7	62.4	39.2	16.5	6.5	0.2	10.0
2005	100.0	26.8	63.4	38.1	17.9	7.1	0.2	9.8
2006	100.0	26.8	63.5	37.9	18.6	6.7	0.3	9.7
2007	100.0	27.1	63.2	38.3	18.4	6.2	0.3	9.7
2008	100.0	26.9	63.6	37.9	19.4	6.1	0.3	9.5
2009	100.0	26.1	64.6	36.8	20.6	7.0	0.3	9.2
2010	100.0	26.2	64.6	36.7	20.8	6.9	0.2	9.2
2011	100.0	25.7	65.2	37.0	21.5	6.5	0.3	9.1
2012	100.0	25.4	65.6	37.0	22.2	6.2	0.3	9.0

¹ Includes Private Health Insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

² Includes Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

³ Includes worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

⁴ Average annual growth from 1960-1970.

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars. "-" Not applicable; Medicare and Medicaid became effective July 1966.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 12
Dental Services Expenditures; Levels, Annual Percent Change and Percent Distribution,
by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2012

Year	Health Insurance ¹							Other Health Insurance Programs ²	Other Third Party Payers ³
	Total	Out of Pocket	Health Insurance ¹	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid			
Amount in Billions									
1970	\$4.7	\$4.2	\$0.4	\$0.2	-	\$0.2	\$0.1	\$0.0	
1980	13.4	8.8	4.5	3.8	-	0.5	0.2	0.1	
1990	31.7	15.3	16.3	15.3	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.2	
2000	62.3	27.7	34.3	31.3	0.1	2.3	0.6	0.3	
2001	67.8	29.3	38.2	34.3	0.1	3.0	0.7	0.3	
2002	73.7	32.3	41.1	36.6	0.1	3.5	1.0	0.3	
2003	76.3	33.8	42.2	37.4	0.1	3.7	1.0	0.3	
2004	82.1	36.1	45.7	40.5	0.1	3.9	1.2	0.3	
2005	87.0	38.3	48.4	42.9	0.1	4.1	1.3	0.3	
2006	91.4	40.2	50.9	45.1	0.1	4.3	1.4	0.4	
2007	97.3	43.0	54.0	47.6	0.2	4.6	1.7	0.4	
2008	102.4	45.5	56.5	49.1	0.2	5.5	1.8	0.4	
2009	102.5	43.1	58.9	49.9	0.3	6.8	1.9	0.5	
2010	105.4	43.6	61.2	51.3	0.2	7.4	2.3	0.5	
2011	107.7	45.0	62.2	52.1	0.3	7.3	2.5	0.5	
2012	110.9	46.8	63.6	53.4	0.4	7.3	2.6	0.5	
Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown									
1970 ⁴	9.0%	8.3%	21.5%	18.7%	-	-	11.3%	2.5%	
1980	11.0	7.6	25.8	33.5	-	12.0	7.7	18.6	
1990	9.0	5.6	13.8	14.9	-	4.2	5.5	4.8	
2000	7.0	6.1	7.7	7.4	44.0	11.8	8.1	6.8	
2001	8.9	6.1	11.3	9.8	5.8	29.1	25.7	-3.8	
2002	8.6	10.1	7.6	6.5	-8.3	16.1	28.7	-5.5	
2003	3.5	4.5	2.9	2.3	-11.1	8.0	6.9	-10.6	
2004	7.6	6.9	8.1	8.3	1.3	4.7	13.5	10.0	
2005	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.9	21.3	5.7	8.5	5.3	
2006	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.2	20.0	3.1	11.5	7.0	
2007	6.4	6.9	6.1	5.5	59.2	6.5	18.9	9.3	
2008	5.2	5.8	4.7	3.1	34.7	19.8	5.4	9.6	
2009	0.1	-5.3	4.3	1.8	34.0	23.7	10.5	15.5	
2010	2.8	1.3	3.8	2.7	-18.4	9.1	17.8	12.6	
2011	2.2	3.1	1.6	1.6	21.7	-1.5	7.9	-8.1	
2012	3.0	3.9	2.4	2.4	25.2	0.4	5.0	7.0	
Percent Distribution									
1970	100.0%	90.0%	9.5%	4.5%	-	3.4%	1.6%	0.4%	
1980	100.0	65.8	33.3	28.4	-	3.7	1.2	0.8	
1990	100.0	48.1	51.3	48.1	0.0	2.4	0.9	0.6	
2000	100.0	44.4	55.0	50.2	0.1	3.7	0.9	0.6	
2001	100.0	43.2	56.3	50.6	0.1	4.4	1.1	0.5	
2002	100.0	43.8	55.7	49.6	0.1	4.7	1.3	0.4	
2003	100.0	44.3	55.4	49.0	0.1	4.9	1.3	0.4	
2004	100.0	44.0	55.7	49.4	0.1	4.8	1.4	0.4	
2005	100.0	44.0	55.6	49.3	0.1	4.8	1.4	0.4	
2006	100.0	44.0	55.7	49.3	0.1	4.7	1.5	0.4	
2007	100.0	44.2	55.5	48.9	0.2	4.7	1.7	0.4	
2008	100.0	44.4	55.2	47.9	0.2	5.3	1.7	0.4	
2009	100.0	42.0	57.5	48.7	0.3	6.6	1.9	0.5	
2010	100.0	41.4	58.1	48.7	0.2	7.0	2.2	0.5	
2011	100.0	41.8	57.7	48.4	0.3	6.7	2.3	0.5	
2012	100.0	42.2	57.4	48.1	0.3	6.6	2.3	0.5	

¹ Includes Private Health Insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

² Includes Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

³ Includes worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

⁴ Average annual growth from 1960-1970.

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars. "-" Not applicable; Medicare and Medicaid became effective July 1966.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 13
Other Health, Residential, and Personal Care Services Expenditures; Levels, Percent Change and Percent Distribution, by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2012

Year	Health Insurance ¹							Other Health Insurance Programs ²	Other Third Party Payers ³
	Total	Out of Pocket	Health Insurance ¹	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid			
Amount in Billions									
1970	\$1.3	\$0.2	\$0.3	\$0.1	\$0.0	\$0.1	\$0.1	\$0.9	
1980	8.5	0.4	4.2	0.3	0.1	3.5	0.2	3.9	
1990	24.3	1.3	13.0	1.0	0.8	10.6	0.7	10.0	
2000	64.5	3.8	38.1	2.5	1.8	32.4	1.5	22.7	
2001	70.6	4.1	42.2	2.6	2.0	35.9	1.6	24.3	
2002	77.6	4.5	47.2	3.0	2.4	40.0	1.8	25.8	
2003	83.6	5.0	51.2	3.3	2.7	43.0	2.1	27.4	
2004	90.6	5.5	56.0	4.0	3.0	46.5	2.5	29.1	
2005	96.5	5.9	59.8	4.3	3.5	49.4	2.6	30.8	
2006	101.7	5.9	63.4	4.5	3.7	52.5	2.7	32.3	
2007	107.7	6.0	67.1	4.8	3.9	56.5	1.9	34.6	
2008	113.5	6.3	70.4	5.3	4.2	58.9	2.0	36.9	
2009	122.5	6.7	77.2	5.7	4.6	64.3	2.6	38.6	
2010	128.1	7.0	81.5	6.2	4.8	67.5	3.1	39.6	
2011	132.3	7.1	84.6	6.5	5.0	69.3	3.8	40.6	
2012	138.2	7.5	89.0	6.9	5.1	72.9	4.1	41.7	
Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown									
1970 ⁴	11.4%	9.0%	16.4%	14.7%	-	-	3.7%	10.7%	
1980	20.4	9.3	30.8	16.2	22.2	38.6	11.9	16.2	
1990	11.1	12.3	12.1	13.2	19.2	11.6	13.0	9.7	
2000	10.2	11.2	11.3	9.1	8.9	11.9	8.0	8.6	
2001	9.3	8.7	10.7	6.5	14.6	10.8	11.1	7.2	
2002	9.9	10.2	12.0	15.0	15.8	11.5	13.4	6.3	
2003	7.8	11.8	8.3	11.0	13.1	7.5	15.6	6.3	
2004	8.3	10.0	9.4	18.4	13.5	8.1	16.6	6.1	
2005	6.5	7.4	6.9	7.9	15.4	6.3	4.4	5.8	
2006	5.3	-0.2	6.1	4.7	5.8	6.3	5.7	4.9	
2007	5.9	2.1	5.7	6.7	5.9	7.5	-30.3	7.0	
2008	5.4	4.4	4.9	10.2	7.5	4.3	5.6	6.7	
2009	7.9	6.5	9.7	8.8	8.3	9.2	28.0	4.7	
2010	4.6	3.9	5.6	8.3	4.5	4.9	17.9	2.7	
2011	3.3	2.2	3.8	5.0	4.0	2.7	24.7	2.4	
2012	4.5	5.7	5.1	5.2	2.6	5.1	8.7	2.9	
Percent Distribution									
1970	100.0%	12.5%	21.4%	5.0%	1.3%	10.1%	4.9%	66.1%	
1980	100.0	4.8	48.9	3.5	1.5	41.5	2.3	46.3	
1990	100.0	5.3	53.6	4.2	3.1	43.4	2.8	41.0	
2000	100.0	5.8	59.0	3.8	2.8	50.2	2.3	35.1	
2001	100.0	5.8	59.8	3.7	2.9	50.8	2.3	34.5	
2002	100.0	5.8	60.9	3.9	3.1	51.6	2.4	33.3	
2003	100.0	6.0	61.2	4.0	3.2	51.4	2.6	32.8	
2004	100.0	6.1	61.8	4.4	3.4	51.3	2.7	32.1	
2005	100.0	6.1	61.9	4.4	3.6	51.2	2.7	31.9	
2006	100.0	5.8	62.4	4.4	3.6	51.6	2.7	31.8	
2007	100.0	5.6	62.3	4.4	3.6	52.4	1.8	32.1	
2008	100.0	5.6	62.0	4.6	3.7	51.8	1.8	32.5	
2009	100.0	5.5	63.0	4.7	3.7	52.5	2.1	31.5	
2010	100.0	5.4	63.6	4.8	3.7	52.7	2.4	30.9	
2011	100.0	5.4	63.9	4.9	3.8	52.4	2.9	30.7	
2012	100.0	5.5	64.4	5.0	3.7	52.7	3.0	30.2	

¹ Includes Private Health Insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

² Includes Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

³ Includes worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

⁴ Average annual growth from 1960-1970.

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars. "-" Not applicable; Medicare and Medicaid became effective July 1966.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 14
Home Health Care Services Expenditures; Levels, Percent Change and Percent Distribution,
by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2012

Year	Total	Out of Pocket	Health Insurance ¹					Other Health Insurance Programs ²	Other Third Party Payers ³
			Health Insurance ¹	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid			
Amount in Billions									
1970	\$0.2	\$0.0	\$0.1	\$0.0	\$0.1	\$0.0	\$0.0	\$0.1	
1980	2.4	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.7	
1990	12.6	2.2	8.3	2.9	3.3	2.1	0.0	2.0	
2000	32.4	6.4	23.2	7.7	8.5	6.8	0.1	2.9	
2001	34.4	6.5	25.1	6.7	9.9	8.3	0.1	2.9	
2002	36.6	6.1	27.7	6.5	11.3	9.8	0.1	2.8	
2003	39.8	5.9	31.2	6.3	13.2	11.5	0.2	2.7	
2004	43.8	5.9	35.3	5.9	15.5	13.6	0.2	2.7	
2005	48.7	6.3	39.7	6.1	18.2	15.1	0.3	2.7	
2006	52.6	5.9	44.2	5.6	21.1	17.2	0.3	2.5	
2007	57.8	5.5	49.9	5.1	24.3	20.1	0.4	2.5	
2008	62.3	5.4	54.5	4.8	27.1	22.2	0.5	2.3	
2009	67.2	4.9	60.2	4.5	30.3	24.7	0.6	2.1	
2010	71.2	5.1	64.0	4.6	31.8	26.7	0.8	2.1	
2011	74.0	5.6	66.2	5.0	32.4	27.9	0.9	2.2	
2012	77.8	6.0	69.3	5.6	33.8	28.9	1.0	2.4	
Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown									
1970 ⁴	14.5%	11.3%	38.7%	16.8%	-	-	5.9%	9.6%	
1980	26.9	33.2	31.4	48.5	27.0	34.1	14.6	20.4	
1990	18.1	20.0	20.6	23.5	17.7	22.7	10.0	10.5	
2000	9.9	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.1	12.2	13.4	3.8	
2001	6.2	1.9	8.2	-12.7	15.8	22.3	9.2	-0.8	
2002	6.4	-5.3	10.7	-4.0	14.5	18.2	9.8	-4.7	
2003	8.7	-4.0	12.6	-2.6	16.7	17.7	29.4	-3.0	
2004	10.1	-0.4	12.9	-6.0	17.4	18.2	5.1	0.4	
2005	11.2	6.7	12.6	3.6	17.2	10.9	44.0	2.1	
2006	8.0	-5.5	11.2	-8.2	15.7	13.8	6.0	-8.3	
2007	9.9	-7.7	12.9	-9.6	15.2	17.1	32.2	-2.0	
2008	7.8	-0.4	9.4	-5.4	11.6	10.1	27.7	-5.4	
2009	8.0	-9.4	10.4	-6.5	12.0	11.6	32.5	-8.7	
2010	5.8	3.3	6.2	2.8	4.8	7.9	36.5	-1.0	
2011	4.1	10.3	3.5	7.5	1.8	4.6	12.7	5.6	
2012	5.1	7.5	4.7	12.1	4.3	3.7	7.3	9.8	
Percent Distribution									
1970	100.0%	9.4%	37.9%	3.0%	26.7%	6.7%	1.4%	52.7%	
1980	100.0	15.2	53.7	14.7	26.8	11.7	0.5	31.1	
1990	100.0	17.9	66.2	22.9	26.0	17.1	0.3	16.0	
2000	100.0	19.6	71.4	23.8	26.4	20.9	0.3	9.0	
2001	100.0	18.8	72.8	19.6	28.8	24.1	0.4	8.4	
2002	100.0	16.7	75.7	17.7	31.0	26.7	0.4	7.5	
2003	100.0	14.8	78.5	15.9	33.3	28.9	0.4	6.7	
2004	100.0	13.4	80.5	13.5	35.5	31.1	0.4	6.1	
2005	100.0	12.8	81.5	12.6	37.4	31.0	0.5	5.6	
2006	100.0	11.2	84.0	10.7	40.0	32.7	0.5	4.8	
2007	100.0	9.5	86.3	8.8	42.0	34.8	0.6	4.3	
2008	100.0	8.7	87.5	7.7	43.5	35.6	0.7	3.7	
2009	100.0	7.3	89.5	6.7	45.1	36.8	0.9	3.2	
2010	100.0	7.2	89.9	6.5	44.7	37.5	1.2	3.0	
2011	100.0	7.6	89.4	6.7	43.7	37.7	1.3	3.0	
2012	100.0	7.8	89.1	7.2	43.4	37.2	1.3	3.1	

¹ Includes Private Health Insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

² Includes Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

³ Includes worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

⁴ Average annual growth from 1960-1970.

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars. "-" Not applicable; Medicare and Medicaid became effective July 1966.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 15
Nursing Care Facilities and Continuing Care Retirement Communities Expenditures; Levels, Percent Change and
Percent Distribution, by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2012

Year	Total	Out of Pocket	Health Insurance ¹					Other Health Insurance Programs ²	Other Third Party Payers ³
			Health Insurance ¹	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid			
Amount in Billions									
1970	\$4.0	\$2.0	\$1.2	\$0.0	\$0.1	\$0.9	\$0.1	\$0.9	
1980	15.3	6.2	7.9	0.2	0.3	7.1	0.4	1.1	
1990	44.9	18.1	21.9	2.8	1.7	16.4	1.0	4.9	
2000	85.1	27.2	52.0	7.5	10.8	31.9	1.9	5.9	
2001	90.8	27.6	57.7	7.7	13.3	34.5	2.1	5.5	
2002	94.5	27.9	60.9	8.2	15.0	35.5	2.2	5.7	
2003	100.3	30.5	63.6	7.5	15.8	37.8	2.5	6.2	
2004	105.8	31.8	67.4	6.9	18.3	39.6	2.7	6.6	
2005	112.5	33.4	71.8	7.3	20.5	41.1	2.8	7.3	
2006	117.3	34.8	74.7	8.3	22.4	41.3	2.8	7.8	
2007	126.4	37.7	79.2	9.0	24.8	42.1	3.2	9.5	
2008	132.6	39.2	84.7	9.6	27.6	43.8	3.6	8.7	
2009	138.5	39.9	89.4	10.4	30.1	45.0	3.9	9.2	
2010	143.0	40.3	92.4	10.9	32.0	45.5	4.0	10.3	
2011	149.2	41.6	97.4	11.6	35.2	46.3	4.3	10.2	
2012	151.5	43.3	97.2	12.0	34.4	46.3	4.4	11.1	
Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown									
1970 ⁴	17.4%	12.7%	-	-	-	-	-	15.8%	
1980	14.2	12.0	21.3	35.5	7.9	22.3	20.0	2.5	
1990	11.4	11.3	10.7	30.6	18.7	8.8	10.6	15.7	
2000	6.6	4.2	9.0	10.3	20.3	6.8	6.6	1.9	
2001	6.7	1.5	10.8	3.5	23.2	8.4	8.9	-6.4	
2002	4.1	1.2	5.6	5.7	12.7	2.8	6.8	2.7	
2003	6.2	9.2	4.4	-8.3	5.0	6.4	15.7	10.3	
2004	5.4	4.2	6.0	-8.4	15.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	
2005	6.3	4.9	6.5	6.6	12.5	3.8	4.3	11.9	
2006	4.3	4.3	4.1	12.9	8.9	0.4	1.4	5.7	
2007	7.8	8.4	5.9	9.0	11.1	1.9	14.9	22.5	
2008	4.9	3.9	6.9	6.7	11.3	4.1	11.1	-8.6	
2009	4.5	1.9	5.6	8.1	8.7	2.8	8.4	6.2	
2010	3.2	0.9	3.4	5.0	6.5	1.0	3.5	11.2	
2011	4.3	3.2	5.4	5.9	9.9	1.9	6.4	-0.2	
2012	1.6	4.1	-0.2	3.9	-2.2	0.0	2.0	8.5	
Percent Distribution									
1970	100.0%	49.5%	28.5%	0.2%	3.5%	23.3%	1.5%	21.9%	
1980	100.0	40.7	51.9	1.3	2.0	46.2	2.4	7.4	
1990	100.0	40.3	48.8	6.2	3.8	36.6	2.2	10.9	
2000	100.0	31.9	61.1	8.8	12.7	37.4	2.2	6.9	
2001	100.0	30.4	63.5	8.5	14.7	38.0	2.3	6.1	
2002	100.0	29.6	64.4	8.7	15.9	37.6	2.3	6.0	
2003	100.0	30.4	63.4	7.5	15.7	37.6	2.5	6.2	
2004	100.0	30.1	63.7	6.5	17.3	37.5	2.5	6.2	
2005	100.0	29.7	63.8	6.5	18.3	36.6	2.5	6.5	
2006	100.0	29.7	63.7	7.1	19.1	35.2	2.4	6.6	
2007	100.0	29.9	62.6	7.1	19.7	33.3	2.6	7.5	
2008	100.0	29.6	63.9	7.3	20.9	33.0	2.7	6.6	
2009	100.0	28.8	64.5	7.5	21.7	32.5	2.8	6.7	
2010	100.0	28.2	64.6	7.6	22.4	31.8	2.8	7.2	
2011	100.0	27.9	65.3	7.8	23.6	31.0	2.9	6.9	
2012	100.0	28.6	64.1	7.9	22.7	30.6	2.9	7.3	

¹ Includes Private Health Insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

² Includes Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

³ Includes worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

⁴ Average annual growth from 1960-1970.

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars. "-" Not applicable; Medicare and Medicaid became effective July 1966.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 16
Retail Prescription Drugs Expenditures; Levels, Percent Change and Percent Distribution,
by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2012

Year	Total	Out of Pocket	Health Insurance ¹					Other Health Insurance Programs ²	Other Third Party Payers ³
			Health Insurance ¹	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid			
Amount in Billions									
1970	\$5.5	\$4.5	\$0.9	\$0.5	\$0.0	\$0.4	\$0.0	\$0.1	
1980	12.0	8.6	3.2	1.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.2	
1990	40.3	22.9	16.2	10.9	0.2	5.1	0.1	1.2	
2000	120.9	33.9	84.7	60.7	2.1	19.8	2.1	2.3	
2001	138.7	36.6	99.3	70.6	2.4	23.3	2.9	2.7	
2002	158.2	40.9	114.1	79.9	2.5	27.4	4.3	3.1	
2003	177.0	45.6	127.8	87.2	2.5	32.1	5.9	3.6	
2004	193.0	48.3	141.0	95.2	3.4	35.7	6.7	3.7	
2005	205.3	51.5	149.9	102.2	3.9	36.4	7.4	3.9	
2006	224.5	51.4	169.0	102.1	39.6	19.1	8.2	4.1	
2007	235.9	52.1	180.1	107.4	46.0	18.4	8.3	3.8	
2008	242.6	49.8	189.1	110.9	50.6	19.2	8.4	3.7	
2009	254.5	49.5	201.5	118.0	54.5	20.2	8.8	3.6	
2010	255.7	46.0	206.2	118.5	58.9	20.0	8.8	3.4	
2011	262.2	46.9	211.5	119.5	63.3	19.8	9.0	3.7	
2012	263.3	46.8	214.0	117.0	68.2	19.6	9.1	2.5	
Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown									
1970 ⁴	7.5%	5.8%	37.0%	30.0%	-	-	4.7%	-1.3%	
1980	8.2	6.6	13.6	14.1	-	12.9	14.2	13.8	
1990	12.8	10.3	17.5	19.6	-	13.7	14.8	18.8	
2000	11.6	4.0	18.0	18.8	27.4	14.6	36.5	6.6	
2001	14.7	7.9	17.3	16.4	16.8	18.0	38.9	19.2	
2002	14.0	11.8	14.9	13.2	1.0	17.7	44.6	14.7	
2003	11.9	11.5	12.0	9.2	-0.1	17.1	38.9	15.6	
2004	9.0	5.8	10.3	9.1	36.5	11.2	13.4	2.8	
2005	6.4	6.6	6.4	7.4	16.6	1.7	10.8	5.0	
2006	9.3	-0.3	12.7	-0.1	908.4	-47.3	9.9	5.5	
2007	5.1	1.3	6.5	5.3	15.9	-4.0	2.0	-6.9	
2008	2.8	-4.3	5.0	3.2	10.2	4.4	0.5	-4.6	
2009	4.9	-0.8	6.6	6.4	7.7	5.2	5.6	-2.7	
2010	0.4	-7.0	2.3	0.5	8.1	-0.9	-0.7	-3.6	
2011	2.5	2.0	2.6	0.8	7.3	-1.2	3.0	8.3	
2012	0.4	-0.2	1.2	-2.1	7.9	-0.7	1.0	-34.0	
Percent Distribution									
1970	100.0%	82.4%	16.5%	8.8%	0.0%	7.6%	0.1%	1.1%	
1980	100.0	71.3	26.9	15.0	0.0	11.7	0.2	1.8	
1990	100.0	56.8	40.2	27.0	0.5	12.6	0.2	3.0	
2000	100.0	28.1	70.0	50.2	1.7	16.3	1.8	1.9	
2001	100.0	26.4	71.6	50.9	1.8	16.8	2.1	2.0	
2002	100.0	25.9	72.1	50.5	1.6	17.4	2.7	2.0	
2003	100.0	25.8	72.2	49.3	1.4	18.2	3.3	2.0	
2004	100.0	25.0	73.0	49.3	1.7	18.5	3.5	1.9	
2005	100.0	25.1	73.0	49.8	1.9	17.7	3.6	1.9	
2006	100.0	22.9	75.3	45.5	17.7	8.5	3.6	1.8	
2007	100.0	22.1	76.3	45.5	19.5	7.8	3.5	1.6	
2008	100.0	20.5	78.0	45.7	20.9	7.9	3.4	1.5	
2009	100.0	19.4	79.2	46.4	21.4	7.9	3.5	1.4	
2010	100.0	18.0	80.7	46.4	23.1	7.8	3.4	1.3	
2011	100.0	17.9	80.7	45.6	24.1	7.5	3.4	1.4	
2012	100.0	17.8	81.3	44.4	25.9	7.5	3.5	0.9	

¹ Includes Private Health Insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

² Includes Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

³ Includes worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

⁴ Average annual growth from 1960-1970.

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars. "-" Not applicable; Medicare and Medicaid became effective July 1966.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 17
Durable Medical Equipment Expenditures; Levels, Annual Percent Change and Percent Distribution,
by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2012

Year	Total	Out of Pocket	Health Insurance ¹					Other Health Insurance Programs ²	Other Third Party Payers ³
			Health Insurance ¹	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid			
Amount in Billions									
1970	\$1.7	\$1.5	\$0.2	\$0.1	\$0.0	\$0.0	-	\$0.0	
1980	4.1	3.0	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.1	-	0.1	
1990	13.8	9.5	3.9	1.5	1.8	0.6	-	0.4	
2000	25.2	15.4	9.2	3.3	4.1	1.8	0.0	0.5	
2001	25.1	14.5	10.1	3.1	4.5	2.5	0.0	0.5	
2002	27.1	15.3	11.3	3.3	5.3	2.7	0.1	0.5	
2003	28.0	15.4	12.1	3.3	6.0	2.7	0.1	0.5	
2004	29.5	16.3	12.6	3.5	6.2	2.8	0.1	0.5	
2005	30.9	16.9	13.4	3.6	6.4	3.2	0.1	0.5	
2006	32.3	17.5	14.3	3.7	6.9	3.6	0.1	0.5	
2007	34.3	18.8	14.9	4.0	7.0	3.8	0.1	0.6	
2008	34.9	18.5	15.8	3.9	7.9	4.0	0.1	0.6	
2009	35.0	18.6	15.8	3.9	7.5	4.3	0.1	0.6	
2010	37.0	19.9	16.5	4.2	7.6	4.6	0.1	0.6	
2011	39.1	21.6	16.9	4.5	7.7	4.6	0.1	0.6	
2012	41.3	23.1	17.6	4.7	8.2	4.6	0.1	0.6	
Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown									
1970 ⁴	9.0%	8.2%	17.4%	12.9%	-	-	-	12.2%	
1980	8.8	7.0	17.5	15.6	27.6	10.0	-	8.2	
1990	13.0	12.3	14.8	10.4	18.6	20.5	-	13.3	
2000	6.2	5.0	9.0	7.9	8.5	12.2	-	3.2	
2001	-0.1	-5.8	9.4	-5.6	10.2	34.4	3.0	1.1	
2002	7.9	5.1	12.2	5.7	17.7	9.2	65.3	4.4	
2003	3.4	0.6	7.2	0.8	14.2	1.8	-12.4	2.2	
2004	5.1	5.8	4.3	6.5	3.5	3.7	-9.3	1.5	
2005	4.8	4.1	6.0	4.2	3.3	14.0	13.5	0.2	
2006	4.7	3.4	6.6	1.8	7.0	11.3	-6.0	0.2	
2007	6.2	7.6	4.6	7.8	1.9	5.8	41.1	3.4	
2008	1.6	-1.9	6.1	-3.0	12.5	4.2	-2.3	0.4	
2009	0.4	0.9	-0.1	1.7	-5.1	8.2	-10.5	-2.8	
2010	5.6	6.5	4.5	6.7	1.8	7.1	15.1	3.7	
2011	5.6	8.6	2.2	7.0	0.5	0.5	18.6	3.6	
2011	5.6	7.0	4.0	4.0	6.9	-1.1	13.9	-0.6	
Percent Distribution									
1970	100.0%	86.0%	11.2%	7.6%	1.6%	2.0%	-	2.8%	
1980	100.0	73.1	24.3	14.0	8.0	2.2	-	2.6	
1990	100.0	69.0	28.4	11.1	13.1	4.2	-	2.7	
2000	100.0	61.4	36.6	13.0	16.2	7.3	0.2	2.0	
2001	100.0	57.9	40.1	12.3	17.8	9.8	0.2	2.0	
2002	100.0	56.4	41.7	12.0	19.4	9.9	0.3	1.9	
2003	100.0	54.9	43.2	11.7	21.5	9.8	0.2	1.9	
2004	100.0	55.2	42.9	11.9	21.2	9.7	0.2	1.9	
2005	100.0	54.8	43.4	11.8	20.8	10.5	0.2	1.8	
2006	100.0	54.1	44.2	11.5	21.3	11.2	0.2	1.7	
2007	100.0	54.9	43.5	11.7	20.4	11.1	0.3	1.7	
2008	100.0	53.0	45.4	11.1	22.6	11.4	0.2	1.6	
2009	100.0	53.2	45.2	11.3	21.4	12.3	0.2	1.6	
2010	100.0	53.7	44.8	11.4	20.6	12.5	0.2	1.6	
2011	100.0	55.2	43.3	11.5	19.6	11.9	0.3	1.5	
2012	100.0	55.9	42.6	11.4	19.9	11.1	0.3	1.4	

¹ Includes Private Health Insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

² Includes Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

³ Includes worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

⁴ Average annual growth from 1960-1970.

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars. "-" Not applicable; Medicare and Medicaid became effective July 1966.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 18
Other Non-Durable Medical Products Expenditures; Levels, Percent Change and Percent Distribution,
by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1970-2012

Year	Total	Out of Pocket	Health Insurance ¹					Other Health Insurance Programs ²	Other Third Party Payers ³
			Health Insurance ¹	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid			
Amount in Billions									
1970	\$3.3	\$3.3	\$0.0	-	\$0.0	-	-	-	
1980	9.8	9.7	0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	
1990	22.4	21.9	0.6	-	0.6	-	-	-	
2000	31.6	30.1	1.4	-	1.4	-	-	-	
2001	32.2	30.7	1.6	-	1.6	-	-	0.0	
2002	33.3	31.6	1.7	-	1.7	-	-	0.0	
2003	36.2	34.3	1.9	-	1.9	-	-	0.0	
2004	38.1	36.1	2.0	-	2.0	-	-	0.0	
2005	40.8	38.7	2.1	-	2.1	-	-	0.0	
2006	43.7	41.4	2.3	-	2.3	-	-	0.0	
2007	47.8	45.2	2.5	-	2.5	-	-	0.0	
2008	49.5	46.8	2.7	-	2.7	-	-	0.0	
2009	50.3	47.5	2.8	-	2.8	-	-	0.0	
2010	51.2	48.4	2.9	-	2.9	-	-	0.0	
2011	52.8	49.8	3.0	-	3.0	-	-	0.0	
2012	53.7	50.6	3.1	-	3.1	-	-	0.0	
Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown									
1970 ⁴	7.4%	7.4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	
1980	11.4	11.3	27.6	-	27.6	-	-	-	
1990	8.6	8.5	19.0	-	19.0	-	-	-	
2000	3.5	3.2	9.9	-	9.9	-	-	-	
2001	2.2	1.8	10.3	-	10.3	-	-	-	
2002	3.2	3.1	6.2	-	6.2	-	-	-83.3	
2003	8.7	8.6	10.9	-	10.9	-	-	116.8	
2004	5.2	5.0	8.8	-	8.8	-	-	55.6	
2005	7.1	7.2	5.8	-	5.8	-	-	52.5	
2006	7.2	7.2	7.3	-	7.3	-	-	130.8	
2007	9.2	9.1	10.6	-	10.6	-	-	7.7	
2008	3.6	3.4	7.0	-	7.0	-	-	5.0	
2009	1.7	1.7	2.9	-	2.9	-	-	-3.9	
2010	1.8	1.7	3.4	-	3.4	-	-	74.3	
2011	3.0	3.0	3.4	-	3.4	-	-	310.6	
2012	1.8	1.6	3.8	-	3.8	-	-	-16.4	
Percent Distribution									
1970	100.0%	99.7%	0.3%	-	0.3%	-	-	-	
1980	100.0	99.0	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	-	
1990	100.0	97.5	2.5	-	2.5	-	-	-	
2000	100.0	95.5	4.5	-	4.5	-	-	-	
2001	100.0	95.1	4.9	-	4.9	-	-	0.0	
2002	100.0	95.0	5.0	-	5.0	-	-	0.0	
2003	100.0	94.9	5.1	-	5.1	-	-	0.0	
2004	100.0	94.7	5.3	-	5.3	-	-	0.0	
2005	100.0	94.8	5.2	-	5.2	-	-	0.0	
2006	100.0	94.7	5.3	-	5.3	-	-	0.0	
2007	100.0	94.7	5.3	-	5.3	-	-	0.0	
2008	100.0	94.5	5.5	-	5.5	-	-	0.0	
2009	100.0	94.4	5.6	-	5.6	-	-	0.0	
2010	100.0	94.4	5.6	-	5.6	-	-	0.0	
2011	100.0	94.3	5.7	-	5.7	-	-	0.0	
2012	100.0	94.2	5.8	-	5.8	-	-	0.0	

¹ Includes Private Health Insurance, Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

² Includes Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

³ Includes worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

⁴ Average annual growth from 1960-1970.

NOTE: Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars. "-" Not applicable; Medicare and Medicaid became effective July 1966.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 19
National Health Expenditures by Type of Expenditure and Program: Calendar Year 2012

Levels in Millions	National Health Expenditures																	
	Health Consumption Expenditures															Investment		
	Personal Health Care										Administration and Net Cost of Private Health Insurance			Research		Structures & Equipment		
	Total National Health Expenditures	Hospital Care	Professional Services				Other Health, Residential, and Personal Care	Home Health Care	Nursing Care Facilities and Continuing Retirement Communities	Retail Outlet Sales of Medical Products			of Private Health Insurance		Public Health Activities	Research	Structures	Equipment
Physician and Clinical Services			Other Professional Services	Dental Services	Other Medical Products	Prescription Drugs				Durable Medical Equipment	Other Non-durable Medical Products	State	Federal	Net Cost of Private Health Insurance				
Total National Health Expenditures	\$2,793,394	\$882,269	\$564,996	\$76,380	\$110,937	\$138,237	\$77,781	\$151,548	\$263,287	\$41,255	\$53,741	\$8,896	\$24,746	\$164,294	\$74,991	\$48,136	\$50,315	\$61,584
Out of pocket	328,156	29,761	54,855	19,371	46,776	7,544	6,032	43,279	46,834	23,069	50,635	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health Insurance	2,014,409	770,087	455,946	50,122	63,623	88,958	69,312	97,160	214,002	17,594	3,105	8,690	23,175	152,635	—	—	—	—
Private Health Insurance	916,959	320,889	258,345	28,237	53,370	6,855	5,582	12,033	117,027	4,688	—	—	—	109,934	—	—	—	—
Medicare	572,484	239,785	128,081	16,944	368	5,104	33,776	34,421	68,241	8,197	3,105	—	8,568	25,893	—	—	—	—
Medicaid (Title XIX)	421,199	156,375	45,624	4,719	7,290	72,858	28,940	46,324	19,620	4,591	—	8,396	10,673	15,789	—	—	—	—
Federal	237,854	88,707	27,099	2,461	3,919	41,285	15,512	26,431	10,692	2,614	—	—	10,673	8,461	—	—	—	—
State and Local	183,345	67,668	18,525	2,258	3,371	31,573	13,427	19,893	8,928	1,977	—	8,396	—	7,328	—	—	—	—
Total CHIP (Title XIX and Title XXI)	12,624	3,425	3,166	223	1,305	906	25	7	1,459	118	—	295	675	1,020	—	—	—	—
Federal	8,793	2,355	2,193	156	910	645	18	5	1,045	86	—	—	675	704	—	—	—	—
State and Local	3,832	1,070	973	67	394	261	7	2	414	32	—	295	—	316	—	—	—	—
Department of Defense	40,522	16,948	14,163	—	1,215	—	—	—	4,969	—	—	—	3,227	—	—	—	—	—
Department of Veterans' Affairs	50,620	32,666	6,567	—	75	3,235	989	4,374	2,684	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—
Other Third Party Payers and Programs	215,803	82,421	54,195	6,887	537	41,735	2,437	11,109	2,452	593	1	205	1,571	11,659	—	—	—	—
Worksite Health Care	5,115	—	—	—	—	5,115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Private Revenues	103,778	44,013	33,587	4,704	108	12,885	1,019	7,461	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indian Health Services	3,813	1,982	1,060	—	212	412	—	—	29	10	—	—	109	—	—	—	—	—
Workers' Compensation	42,025	13,499	13,939	1,513	—	—	—	—	882	414	—	52	106	11,619	—	—	—	—
General Assistance	6,423	2,738	808	34	187	468	270	523	1,369	25	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maternal/Child Health	2,351	203	133	596	24	1,158	—	—	55	39	—	140	3	—	—	—	—	—
Federal	566	53	62	194	10	200	—	—	29	14	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
State and Local	1,785	150	71	403	13	958	—	—	25	25	—	140	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vocational Rehabilitation	531	131	251	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	—	13	46	—	—	—	—	—
Federal	412	102	195	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	—
State and Local	120	30	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Federal Programs	10,229	1,727	3,403	31	7	3,652	22	—	112	12	1	—	1,224	40	—	—	—	—
SAMHSA	3,448	143	947	—	—	2,274	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	—	—	—	—	—
Other State and Local Programs	33,692	17,985	66	9	—	11,372	1,127	3,124	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
School Hlth	4,399	—	—	—	—	4,399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Health Activity	74,991	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74,991	—	—	—
Federal	10,844	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,844	—	—	—
State and Local	64,147	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64,147	—	—	—
Investment	160,035	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48,136	50,315	61,584
Research	48,136	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48,136	—	—
Private	4,512	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,512	—	—
Federal	37,143	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37,143	—	—
State and Local	6,482	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,482	—	—
Structures & Equipment	111,899	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50,315	61,584
Private	85,408	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41,046	44,362
Federal	11,165	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,507	8,658
State and Local	15,326	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,762	8,564

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 20

Private Health Insurance Premiums, Benefits and Net Cost; Levels, Annual Percent Change and Percent Distribution, Selected Calendar Years 1960-2012

Item	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Private Health Insurance Premiums	Amount in Billions																
Health Consumption Expenditures	\$5.8	\$15.4	\$69.0	\$234.2	\$459.2	\$502.5	\$561.4	\$615.7	\$660.0	\$703.2	\$740.2	\$777.7	\$807.8	\$833.1	\$859.6	\$888.8	\$917.0
Private Health Insurance Benefits	Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown																
Personal Health Care	4.9	14.0	61.4	205.1	406.7	445.3	488.1	527.2	566.4	606.5	639.0	673.0	706.0	736.1	753.2	778.9	807.0
Hospital	3.2	8.8	36.9	96.9	141.6	154.0	170.0	185.6	201.0	217.5	237.0	249.9	265.1	280.8	290.1	303.2	320.9
Physician and Clinical Services	1.6	4.2	16.6	67.0	138.0	150.6	163.7	178.0	189.7	202.4	211.9	222.4	233.0	238.1	241.6	249.4	258.3
Dental Services	0.0	0.2	3.8	15.3	31.3	34.3	36.6	37.4	40.5	42.9	45.1	47.6	49.1	49.9	51.3	52.1	53.4
Other Professional Services	0.0	0.0	0.9	6.8	14.3	15.6	17.0	18.5	19.7	20.1	20.8	22.8	24.2	24.6	25.6	27.0	28.2
Other Health, Residential, and Personal Care	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.0	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.3	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.9
Home Health Care	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.9	7.7	6.7	6.5	6.3	5.9	6.1	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.6
Nursing Care Facilities and Continuing Care Retirement Communities	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.8	7.5	7.7	8.2	7.5	6.9	7.3	8.3	9.0	9.6	10.4	10.9	11.6	12.0
Prescription Drugs	0.0	0.5	1.8	10.9	60.7	70.6	79.9	87.2	95.2	102.2	102.1	107.4	110.9	118.0	118.5	119.5	117.0
Other Non-durable Medical Products	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Durable Medical Equipment	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.5	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.7
Net Cost of Private Health Insurance	0.8	1.4	7.7	29.1	52.5	57.2	73.3	88.6	93.6	96.7	101.2	104.6	101.8	97.0	106.4	109.9	109.9
Private Health Insurance Premiums	Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown																
Health Consumption Expenditures		10.3%	16.2%	13.0%	7.0%	9.4%	11.7%	9.7%	7.2%	6.6%	5.3%	5.1%	3.9%	3.1%	3.2%	3.4%	3.2%
Private Health Insurance Benefits	Percent Distribution																
Personal Health Care	11.0	15.9	12.8	7.1	9.5	9.6	8.0	7.4	7.1	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.3	2.3	3.4	3.6	3.6
Hospital	10.7	15.4	10.1	3.9	8.8	10.4	9.2	8.3	8.2	9.0	5.5	6.1	5.9	3.3	4.5	5.8	5.8
Physician and Clinical Services	10.2	14.7	15.0	7.5	9.1	8.7	8.8	6.6	6.7	4.7	4.9	4.8	2.2	1.5	3.2	3.6	3.6
Dental Services	18.7	33.5	14.9	7.4	9.8	6.5	2.3	8.3	5.9	5.2	5.5	3.1	1.8	2.7	1.6	2.4	2.4
Other Professional Services	17.7	35.0	23.1	7.6	9.8	8.7	8.9	6.4	1.9	3.8	9.3	6.3	1.4	4.3	5.5	4.4	4.4
Other Health, Residential, and Personal Care	14.7	16.2	13.2	9.1	6.5	15.0	11.0	18.4	7.9	4.7	6.7	10.2	8.8	8.3	5.0	5.2	5.2
Home Health Care	16.8	48.5	23.5	10.4	-12.7	-4.0	-2.6	-6.0	3.6	-8.2	-9.6	-5.4	-6.5	2.8	7.5	12.1	12.1
Nursing Care Facilities and Continuing Care Retirement Communities	0.0	35.5	30.6	10.3	3.5	5.7	-8.3	-8.4	6.6	12.9	9.0	6.7	8.1	5.0	5.9	3.9	3.9
Prescription Drugs	30.0	14.1	19.6	18.8	16.4	13.2	9.2	9.1	7.4	-0.1	5.3	3.2	6.4	0.5	0.8	-2.1	-2.1
Other Non-durable Medical Products	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Durable Medical Equipment	12.9	15.6	10.4	7.9	-5.6	5.7	0.8	6.5	4.2	1.8	7.8	-3.0	1.7	6.7	7.0	4.0	4.0
Net Cost of Private Health Insurance	5.4	18.3	14.3	6.1	8.9	28.3	20.7	5.7	3.4	4.6	3.4	-2.7	-4.7	9.7	3.2	0.1	0.1
Private Health Insurance Premiums	Percent Distribution																
Health Consumption Expenditures	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Private Health Insurance Benefits	Percent Distribution																
Personal Health Care	85.3	90.7	88.9	87.6	88.6	88.6	86.9	85.6	85.8	86.2	86.3	86.5	87.4	88.4	87.6	87.6	88.0
Hospital	55.4	57.3	53.4	41.4	30.8	30.6	30.3	30.1	30.5	30.9	32.0	32.1	32.8	33.7	33.7	34.1	35.0
Physician and Clinical Services	27.6	27.3	24.1	28.6	30.1	30.0	29.2	28.9	28.7	28.8	28.6	28.6	28.8	28.6	28.1	28.1	28.2
Dental Services	0.7	1.4	5.5	6.5	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8
Other Professional Services	0.1	0.3	1.2	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1
Other Health, Residential, and Personal Care	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Home Health Care	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
Nursing Care Facilities and Continuing Care Retirement Communities	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Prescription Drugs	0.6	3.1	2.6	4.6	13.2	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.4	14.5	13.8	13.8	13.7	14.2	13.8	13.4	12.8
Other Non-durable Medical Products	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Durable Medical Equipment	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Net Cost of Private Health Insurance	14.7	9.3	11.1	12.4	11.4	11.4	13.1	14.4	14.2	13.8	13.7	13.5	12.6	11.6	12.4	12.4	12.0

NOTE: The figure 0 denotes amounts less than \$50 million. Dashes (--) indicate not applicable. Numbers and percents may not add to totals due to rounding. Dollar amounts are shown in current dollars.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 21
Medicare and Private Health Insurance; Per Enrollee¹ Expenditures and Annual Percent Change,
Calendar Years 1969-2012

Calendar Years	All Benefits		Common Benefits ²	
	Personal Health Care		Personal Health Care	
	Medicare	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Private Health Insurance
Per Enrollee Spending				
1969	\$341	\$80	\$325	\$75
1970	361	92	350	87
1971	391	103	381	97
1972	423	115	412	108
1973	441	126	428	118
1974	537	147	520	137
1975	637	171	618	158
1976	747	208	723	190
1977	854	243	825	221
1978	964	273	932	246
1979	1,096	320	1,059	287
1980	1,300	369	1,258	330
1981	1,530	430	1,479	380
1982	1,768	485	1,705	428
1983	1,976	534	1,902	465
1984	2,166	584	2,081	503
1985	2,293	648	2,204	554
1986	2,405	681	2,314	580
1987	2,551	762	2,456	643
1988	2,675	885	2,568	746
1989	2,988	995	2,808	837
1990	3,202	1,144	3,009	961
1991	3,434	1,266	3,184	1,059
1992	3,798	1,374	3,465	1,141
1993	4,113	1,446	3,693	1,194
1994	4,518	1,497	3,974	1,214
1995	4,893	1,566	4,262	1,233
1996	5,194	1,629	4,457	1,253
1997	5,426	1,711	4,643	1,294
1998	5,331	1,816	4,659	1,356
1999	5,381	1,930	4,790	1,415
2000	5,582	2,055	4,943	1,501
2001	6,109	2,250	5,358	1,633
2002	6,481	2,462	5,648	1,785
2003	6,822	2,681	5,924	1,960
2004	7,358	2,898	6,321	2,118
2005	7,855	3,088	6,690	2,259
2006	9,026	3,244	6,921	2,403
2007	9,449	3,408	7,098	2,528
2008	9,978	3,604	7,443	2,687
2009	10,366	3,880	7,670	2,886
2010	10,505	4,044	7,700	3,015
2011	10,755	4,159	7,842	3,120
2012	10,829	4,292	7,910	3,255

Table 21 - Continued
Medicare and Private Health Insurance; Per Enrollee¹ Expenditures and Annual Percent Change,
Calendar Years 1969-2012

Calendar Years	All Benefits		Common Benefits ²	
	Personal Health Care		Personal Health Care	
	Medicare	Private Health Insurance	Medicare	Private Health Insurance
Annual Percent Change				
1970	6.0%	15.7%	7.7%	15.5%
1971	8.3	11.6	8.9	11.4
1972	8.0	11.6	8.1	11.3
1973	4.3	10.0	3.9	9.5
1974	21.8	16.6	21.5	16.1
1975	18.8	16.2	18.7	15.1
1976	17.2	21.9	17.0	20.5
1977	14.2	16.7	14.2	16.3
1978	13.0	12.3	13.0	11.0
1979	13.6	17.0	13.6	16.5
1980	18.7	15.5	18.8	15.2
1981	17.7	16.5	17.5	15.0
1982	15.6	12.9	15.3	12.8
1983	11.8	10.1	11.5	8.6
1984	9.6	9.3	9.4	8.2
1985	5.9	11.0	5.9	10.1
1986	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.8
1987	6.1	11.8	6.1	10.9
1988	4.9	16.2	4.5	16.0
1989	11.7	12.5	9.3	12.2
1990	7.2	15.0	7.2	14.8
1991	7.2	10.7	5.8	10.2
1992	10.6	8.5	8.8	7.7
1993	8.3	5.2	6.6	4.6
1994	9.9	3.6	7.6	1.7
1995	8.3	4.6	7.2	1.6
1996	6.2	4.0	4.6	1.6
1997	4.5	5.0	4.2	3.3
1998	-1.8	6.1	0.3	4.8
1999	0.9	6.3	2.8	4.4
2000	3.7	6.5	3.2	6.1
2001	9.4	9.5	8.4	8.8
2002	6.1	9.4	5.4	9.3
2003	5.3	8.9	4.9	9.8
2004	7.9	8.1	6.7	8.1
2005	6.8	6.6	5.8	6.7
2006	14.9	5.0	3.5	6.4
2007	4.7	5.1	2.6	5.2
2008	5.6	5.7	4.9	6.3
2009	3.9	7.7	3.0	7.4
2010	1.3	4.2	0.4	4.5
2011	2.4	2.9	1.8	3.5
2012	0.7	3.2	0.9	4.3
Average Annual Percent Change by Period				
1969 - 2012	8.4%	9.7%	7.7%	9.2%
1969 - 1993	10.9	12.8	10.7	12.2
1993 - 1997	7.2	4.3	5.9	2.0
1997 - 1999	-0.4	6.2	1.6	4.6
1999 - 2002	6.4	8.5	5.6	8.0
2002 - 2007	7.8	6.7	4.7	7.2
2007 - 2012	2.8	4.7	2.2	5.2

¹ Per enrollee includes primary policy holder plus dependents.

² Common benefits refers to benefits commonly covered by Medicare and Private Health Insurance. These benefits are hospital services, physician and clinical services, other professional services and durable medical products.

Table 22
Health Insurance Enrollment and Uninsured; Number of Enrollees and Annual Percent Change,
Calendar Years 1987- 2012

Private Health Insurance (PHI)										
Individual										
Total	Individual Total	Other PHI ¹	Medigap	Employer Sponsored Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid	Children's Health Insurance Program	Other Public ²	Uninsured	
Enrollees in Millions										
1987	177.8	23.4	13.7	9.6	149.0	31.7	20.0	—	10.4	27.3
1988	177.9	23.4	13.6	9.8	155.1	32.3	20.0	—	9.9	28.7
1989	180.4	23.4	13.8	9.6	158.2	32.9	20.8	—	9.8	30.5
1990	179.2	23.1	13.5	9.7	158.1	33.5	22.8	—	9.7	31.2
1991	178.5	23.2	13.7	9.5	158.6	34.2	25.9	—	9.7	32.2
1992	177.8	23.6	13.5	10.1	154.5	34.9	28.5	—	9.4	34.1
1993	178.6	23.3	13.2	10.1	156.1	35.6	30.5	—	9.5	35.0
1994	180.9	23.5	12.3	11.2	158.7	36.2	31.7	—	10.2	34.4
1995	183.8	22.0	12.3	9.7	163.0	36.8	32.3	—	9.0	34.9
1996	187.0	21.6	12.5	9.1	165.4	37.3	32.2	—	8.5	35.4
1997	188.5	20.3	11.9	8.4	168.1	37.6	31.8	—	8.4	36.7
1998	191.3	19.0	10.9	8.1	171.9	38.0	31.4	—	8.4	37.1
1999	193.5	18.1	10.1	8.0	178.2	38.3	32.2	1.7	8.1	35.2
2000	197.9	18.0	10.3	7.7	182.0	38.8	34.2	2.3	8.7	34.2
2001	198.0	19.8	11.2	8.6	180.2	39.1	36.8	3.2	9.3	35.7
2002	198.3	20.4	11.5	8.9	180.1	39.6	40.4	3.9	9.5	37.1
2003	196.6	20.9	11.8	9.1	177.7	40.2	43.0	4.2	9.7	39.0
2004	195.4	19.3	10.6	8.7	177.9	40.8	44.5	4.3	10.3	39.0
2005	196.4	20.1	11.1	8.9	178.2	41.5	45.8	4.4	10.8	40.3
2006	197.0	19.9	11.4	8.5	178.8	42.4	45.6	4.6	10.2	42.4
2007	197.5	19.4	11.2	8.2	179.3	43.3	45.6	4.9	10.7	41.1
2008	195.9	19.8	11.7	8.1	177.3	44.4	47.2	5.0	11.3	42.2
2009	189.7	20.4	13.0	7.4	170.8	45.5	50.6	5.3	12.1	45.9
2010	186.3	21.1	13.9	7.2	166.6	46.6	53.1	5.5	12.5	48.1
2011	187.3	20.5	13.4	7.1	168.2	47.7	54.8	5.7	13.2	45.6
2012	188.0	20.9	13.4	7.5	168.6	49.7	55.9	5.9	13.2	44.7

Table 22 - Continued
Health Insurance Enrollment and Uninsured; Number of Enrollees and Annual Percent Change,
Calendar Years 1987- 2012

Private Health Insurance (PHI)										
Individual										
Total	Individual Total	Other PHI ¹	Medigap	Employer Sponsored Insurance	Medicare	Medicaid	Children's Health Insurance Program	Other Public ²	Uninsured	
Annual Percent Change										
1988	0.0%	0.1%	-1.0%	1.6%	4.1%	1.8%	0.0%	—	-4.1%	4.9%
1989	1.4	0.1	1.7	-2.0	2.0	1.8	4.0	—	-1.7	6.2
1990	-0.7	-1.2	-2.5	0.8	0.0	1.9	9.8	—	-0.4	2.6
1991	-0.4	0.2	1.5	-1.5	0.3	2.0	13.8	—	-0.4	3.1
1992	-0.4	1.9	-1.0	6.0	-2.6	2.0	9.7	—	-2.6	5.8
1993	0.5	-1.5	-2.4	-0.3	1.1	2.0	7.2	—	0.5	2.7
1994	1.3	0.7	-7.2	11.2	1.7	1.7	3.7	—	7.8	-1.9
1995	1.6	-6.3	0.4	-13.7	2.7	1.6	2.1	—	-12.2	1.5
1996	1.7	-1.7	1.5	-5.8	1.5	1.4	-0.5	—	-5.2	1.7
1997	0.8	-5.9	-4.8	-7.4	1.6	1.0	-1.0	—	-1.4	3.6
1998	1.5	-6.4	-8.4	-3.6	2.3	1.0	-1.4	—	0.4	1.0
1999	1.2	-4.8	-7.2	-1.5	3.6	0.8	2.5	—	-3.4	-5.1
2000	2.3	-0.5	2.1	-3.8	2.1	1.2	6.2	35.5	7.1	-2.9
2001	0.0	10.0	8.6	11.7	-1.0	1.0	7.7	39.7	6.2	4.4
2002	0.2	2.9	2.9	3.0	-0.1	1.1	9.8	21.1	3.1	4.1
2003	-0.8	2.5	2.6	2.3	-1.3	1.5	6.4	8.7	1.5	4.9
2004	-0.6	-7.8	-10.8	-3.8	0.1	1.6	3.7	3.0	6.7	0.1
2005	0.5	4.2	5.6	2.6	0.2	1.8	2.9	1.6	4.4	3.3
2006	0.3	-0.8	2.5	-5.0	0.3	2.0	-0.6	4.0	-5.3	5.1
2007	0.2	-2.8	-2.3	-3.5	0.3	2.1	0.1	6.7	4.3	-3.1
2008	-0.8	2.4	5.0	-1.2	-1.1	2.6	3.5	3.6	6.4	2.7
2009	-3.2	2.9	10.5	-8.1	-3.7	2.4	7.3	5.9	6.8	8.9
2010	-1.8	3.3	7.2	-3.3	-2.4	2.5	4.9	3.0	3.2	4.7
2011	0.5	-2.6	-3.2	-1.4	0.9	2.5	3.2	2.6	5.3	-5.1
2012	0.4	1.9	0.1	5.4	0.2	4.1	1.9	4.0	0.0	-1.9

Notes: Due to overlaps of coverage the data are not additive.

— data not applicable

¹ Other PHI includes insurance plans purchased on the private market that are not associated with an individual's employer or Medigap plan.

² Other Public includes health insurance coverage provided by the Department of Veterans Affairs and the Department of Defense.

Source: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.

Table 23
National Health Expenditures; Nominal Dollars, Real Dollars, Price Indexes, and Annual Percent Change: Selected Calendar Years 1980-2012

	1980	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
	Nominal Dollars (billions)												
National Health Expenditures	\$256	\$724	\$1,377	\$1,778	\$1,906	\$2,035	\$2,167	\$2,303	\$2,412	\$2,504	\$2,599	\$2,693	\$2,793
Personal Health Care	217	617	1,165	1,482	1,592	1,701	1,809	1,921	2,017	2,117	2,193	2,271	2,360
Hospital Care	101	250	416	526	566	609	652	692	729	777	813	841	882
Physician and Clinical Services	48	159	291	368	393	417	439	462	486	503	519	540	565
Other Professional Services	3	17	37	47	50	53	55	59	64	67	70	73	76
Dental Services	13	32	62	76	82	87	91	97	102	102	105	108	111
Other Health, Residential, and Personal Care	9	24	65	84	91	97	102	108	114	122	128	132	138
Home Health Care	2	13	32	40	44	49	53	58	62	67	71	74	78
Nursing Home Facilities and Continuing Care Retirement Communities	15	45	85	100	106	112	117	126	133	139	143	149	152
Prescription Drugs	12	40	121	177	193	205	224	236	243	255	256	262	263
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	10	22	32	36	38	41	44	48	49	50	51	53	54
Durable Medical Equipment	4	14	25	28	29	31	32	34	35	35	37	39	41
Government Administration	3	7	17	24	26	28	29	29	29	30	31	33	34
Net Cost of Health Insurance	9	32	64	107	115	122	137	143	139	137	151	158	164
Government Public Health Activities	6	20	43	54	55	57	61	66	72	74	75	73	75
Research	5	13	25	35	39	40	41	42	44	45	49	50	48
Structures and Equipment	15	36	62	75	79	86	90	102	110	101	100	108	112
	Real Dollars (2009 \$, billions)												
National Health Expenditures	-	-	-	\$2,119	\$2,196	\$2,267	\$2,339	\$2,406	\$2,469	\$2,504	\$2,531	\$2,561	\$2,612
Personal Health Care	762	1,095	1,539	1,775	1,842	1,908	1,971	2,025	2,073	2,117	2,135	2,166	2,211
Hospital Care	389	470	585	656	673	698	716	735	751	777	789	799	819
Physician and Clinical Services	124	225	344	415	435	452	472	477	498	503	507	521	539
Other Professional Services	12	30	48	55	58	59	60	63	65	67	68	71	73
Dental Services	66	79	93	101	104	104	104	105	105	102	103	102	103
Other Health, Residential, and Personal Care	29	47	85	100	105	109	112	115	116	122	124	124	127
Home Health Care	8	20	37	44	47	51	55	60	63	67	70	73	76
Nursing Home Facilities and Continuing Care Retirement Communities	56	96	121	125	127	130	132	136	137	139	140	143	143
Prescription Drugs	66	88	168	211	222	228	241	250	251	255	245	241	238
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	25	30	34	39	41	44	46	49	51	50	51	54	54
Durable Medical Equipment	10	20	28	31	32	33	33	35	35	35	37	39	41
Government Administration	-	-	-	29	30	31	31	31	30	30	30	31	32
Net Cost of Health Insurance	-	-	-	122	127	125	134	134	141	137	140	136	142
Government Public Health Activities	-	-	-	67	66	65	67	70	72	74	74	69	69
Research	-	-	-	44	47	47	46	46	45	45	48	47	45
Structures and Equipment	-	-	-	83	85	90	91	101	109	101	104	111	115
	Price Index												
National Health Expenditures	-	-	-	83.9	86.8	89.8	92.6	95.7	97.7	100.0	102.7	105.2	106.9
Personal Health Care	28.5	56.4	75.7	83.5	86.5	89.1	91.8	94.8	97.3	100.0	102.7	104.8	106.8
Hospital Care	25.8	53.3	71.0	80.2	84.1	87.3	91.1	94.2	97.1	100.0	103.0	105.2	107.8
Physician and Clinical Services	38.6	70.8	84.7	88.6	90.4	92.2	93.1	96.8	97.7	100.0	102.3	103.7	104.9
Other Professional Services	29.5	57.3	77.2	84.4	86.7	89.1	91.6	94.1	98.0	100.0	102.2	103.7	104.7
Dental Services	20.3	40.1	66.6	75.4	79.1	83.5	87.8	92.3	97.1	100.0	102.7	105.1	107.6
Other Health, Residential, and Personal Care	29.1	52.2	75.9	83.5	86.4	88.8	90.8	93.6	97.5	100.0	103.4	106.7	108.9
Home Health Care	31.3	63.9	86.8	91.4	93.6	94.6	95.2	96.9	98.5	100.0	101.2	101.2	101.9
Nursing Home Facilities and Continuing Care Retirement Communities	27.3	46.7	70.1	79.9	83.3	86.4	88.9	93.1	96.8	100.0	102.0	104.5	106.1
Prescription Drugs	18.3	45.9	72.1	84.1	86.8	89.9	93.1	94.4	96.7	100.0	104.3	108.7	110.7
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	38.8	75.6	91.7	93.9	93.8	93.1	95.1	96.6	97.8	100.0	100.0	98.6	99.3
Durable Medical Equipment	40.5	70.0	89.8	91.7	93.1	94.5	96.6	98.1	99.0	100.0	99.9	100.5	101.6
Government Administration	-	-	-	83.7	86.9	90.0	92.7	95.7	99.0	100.0	101.8	104.4	106.2
Net Cost of Health Insurance	-	-	-	88.3	90.5	97.6	102.3	106.1	98.6	100.0	107.5	115.9	115.6
Government Public Health Activities	-	-	-	80.6	83.7	87.7	91.3	94.8	99.7	100.0	102.4	105.7	109.2
Research	-	-	-	79.5	82.4	85.8	89.6	93.2	97.1	100.0	102.9	105.4	107.2
Structures and Equipment	-	-	-	90.7	92.4	95.3	98.5	100.5	101.6	100.0	96.4	97.1	97.7

Table 23 - Continued
National Health Expenditures; Nominal Dollars, Real Dollars, Price Indexes, and Annual Percent Change: Selected Calendar Years 1980-2012

	1980	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Nominal Dollars, Average Annual Growth From Prior Year Shown													
National Health Expenditures	-	11.0%	6.6%	8.9%	7.2%	6.8%	6.5%	6.3%	4.7%	3.8%	3.8%	3.6%	3.7%
Personal Health Care	-	11.0	6.6	8.3	7.4	6.8	6.4	6.2	5.0	5.0	3.6	3.6	3.9
Hospital Care	-	9.6	5.2	8.2	7.6	7.7	7.0	6.2	5.3	6.6	4.6	3.5	4.9
Physician and Clinical Services	-	12.8	6.2	8.2	6.9	6.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	3.4	3.1	4.1	4.6
Other Professional Services	-	17.5	7.8	8.1	7.6	4.8	4.3	8.2	7.6	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5
Dental Services	-	9.0	7.0	7.0	7.6	6.0	5.1	6.4	5.2	0.1	2.8	2.2	3.0
Other Health, Residential, and Personal Care	-	11.1	10.2	9.0	8.3	6.5	5.3	5.9	5.4	7.9	4.6	3.3	4.5
Home Health Care	-	18.1	9.9	7.1	10.1	11.2	8.0	9.9	7.8	8.0	5.8	4.1	5.1
Nursing Home Facilities and Continuing Care Retirement Communities	-	11.4	6.6	5.6	5.4	6.3	4.3	7.8	4.9	4.5	3.2	4.3	1.6
Prescription Drugs	-	12.8	11.6	13.6	9.0	6.4	9.3	5.1	2.8	4.9	0.4	2.5	0.4
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	-	8.6	3.5	4.7	5.2	7.1	7.2	9.2	3.6	1.7	1.8	3.0	1.8
Durable Medical Equipment	-	13.0	6.2	3.7	5.1	4.8	4.7	6.2	1.6	0.4	5.6	5.6	5.6
Government Administration	-	10.0	9.1	12.8	7.6	7.4	1.6	1.8	0.5	1.3	2.4	7.3	2.7
Net Cost of Health Insurance	-	13.1	7.3	18.7	6.8	6.9	11.6	4.3	-2.4	-1.8	10.4	4.5	4.2
Government Public Health Activities	-	12.0	8.0	7.9	1.9	3.8	6.4	8.3	8.5	3.6	1.6	-2.6	2.3
Research	-	8.9	7.2	11.0	10.5	4.7	2.9	2.3	3.8	3.0	8.1	1.2	-3.1
Structures and Equipment	-	9.4	5.6	6.6	5.0	9.1	4.1	13.5	8.5	-8.6	-0.5	7.8	3.4
Real Dollars (2009 \$), Average Annual Growth From Prior Year Shown													
National Health Expenditures	-	-	-	-	3.6%	3.3%	3.2%	2.9%	2.6%	1.4%	1.1%	1.2%	2.0%
Personal Health Care	-	3.7	3.5	4.9	3.8	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.3	2.2	0.8	1.5	2.1
Hospital Care	-	1.9	2.2	3.9	2.5	3.7	2.5	2.7	2.2	3.5	1.6	1.3	2.4
Physician and Clinical Services	-	6.2	4.3	6.5	4.7	4.0	4.2	1.2	4.3	1.1	0.8	2.7	3.4
Other Professional Services	-	9.9	4.7	4.9	4.7	2.0	1.4	5.4	3.3	2.2	2.3	3.2	3.5
Dental Services	-	1.8	1.7	2.7	2.5	0.4	-0.1	1.2	0.0	-2.8	0.1	-0.2	0.7
Other Health, Residential, and Personal Care	-	4.8	6.2	5.6	4.7	3.7	2.9	2.8	1.2	5.2	1.1	0.2	2.3
Home Health Care	-	10.0	6.6	5.2	7.5	10.0	7.3	7.9	6.0	6.4	4.6	4.1	4.3
Nursing Home Facilities and Continuing Care Retirement Communities	-	5.6	2.4	1.1	1.2	2.5	1.3	2.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.9	0.1
Prescription Drugs	-	2.9	6.7	7.9	5.5	2.8	5.6	3.6	0.3	1.5	-3.7	-1.6	-1.4
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	-	1.6	1.5	3.8	5.4	7.8	5.0	7.4	2.4	-0.5	1.9	4.4	1.0
Durable Medical Equipment	-	7.0	3.6	3.0	3.5	3.3	2.4	4.6	0.7	-0.7	5.7	5.0	4.5
Government Administration	-	-	-	-	3.8	3.6	-1.4	-1.3	-2.9	0.3	0.6	4.7	1.0
Net Cost of Health Insurance	-	-	-	-	4.1	-0.8	6.5	0.6	5.1	-3.2	2.7	-3.1	4.5
Government Public Health Activities	-	-	-	-	-1.9	-0.9	2.2	4.3	3.2	3.3	-0.8	-5.7	-1.0
Research	-	-	-	-	6.4	0.6	-1.5	-1.6	-0.4	0.1	5.1	-1.2	-4.7
Structures and Equipment	-	-	-	-	3.0	5.9	0.7	11.3	7.3	-7.2	3.2	7.1	2.8
Price Index, Average Annual Growth From Prior Year Shown													
National Health Expenditures	-	-	-	-	3.4%	3.4%	3.2%	3.3%	2.0%	2.4%	2.7%	2.4%	1.7%
Personal Health Care	-	7.1	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.1	1.8
Hospital Care	-	7.5	2.9	4.1	4.9	3.8	4.4	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.1	2.5
Physician and Clinical Services	-	6.2	1.8	1.5	2.0	2.0	0.9	4.0	1.0	2.3	2.3	1.4	1.2
Other Professional Services	-	6.9	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.7	4.1	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.0
Dental Services	-	7.0	5.2	4.2	4.9	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.3
Other Health, Residential, and Personal Care	-	6.0	3.8	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.3	3.1	4.2	2.6	3.4	3.1	2.1
Home Health Care	-	7.4	3.1	1.7	2.4	1.1	0.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.7
Nursing Home Facilities and Continuing Care Retirement Communities	-	5.5	4.2	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.0	4.7	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.4	1.5
Prescription Drugs	-	9.6	4.6	5.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	1.4	2.5	3.4	4.3	4.2	1.9
Other Non-Durable Medical Products	-	6.9	1.9	0.8	-0.2	-0.7	2.1	1.6	1.2	2.3	0.0	-1.3	0.7
Durable Medical Equipment	-	5.6	2.5	0.7	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.6	0.9	1.1	-0.1	0.6	1.1
Government Administration	-	-	-	-	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.5	1.0	1.8	2.5	1.7
Net Cost of Health Insurance	-	-	-	-	2.5	7.8	4.9	3.7	-7.1	1.4	7.5	7.8	-0.3
Government Public Health Activities	-	-	-	-	3.8	4.7	4.1	3.9	5.1	0.3	2.4	3.2	3.3
Research	-	-	-	-	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.2	2.9	2.9	2.4	1.7
Structures and Equipment	-	-	-	-	1.9	3.0	3.4	2.0	1.1	-1.6	-3.6	0.7	0.6

NOTE: The National Health Expenditures price index is available for 2003 through 2011 only. Chain-weighted price indexes are used to deflate National Health Expenditures, Personal Health Care, Other Health, Residential, and Personal Care Services, Government Administration, Net Cost of Insurance, Government Public Health, Research, and Structures and Equipment. All other categories are deflated using fixed-weighted price indexes. Because aggregate categories are deflated using chain-weighted price indexes, the sum of real spending for the deflated categories will not equal the published totals for Personal Health Care and National Health Expenditures.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.